

#### IMPLICIT RACIAL BIAS ACROSS THE LAW

Despite cultural progress in reducing overt acts of racism, stark racial disparities continue to define American life. This book is for anyone who wonders why race still matters and is interested in what emerging social science can contribute to the discussion. The book explores how scientific evidence on the human mind might help explain why racial equality is so elusive. This new evidence reveals how human mental machinery can be skewed by lurking stereotypes, often bending to accommodate hidden biases reinforced by years of social learning. Through the lens of these powerful and pervasive implicit racial attitudes and stereotypes, *Implicit Racial Bias Across the Law* examines both the continued subordination of historically disadvantaged groups and the legal system's complicity in this subordination.

Justin D. Levinson is Associate Professor of Law and founding Director of the Culture and Jury Project at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa William S. Richardson School of Law. Levinson's research explores the challenges to efficient decision-making, particularly in the context of implicit racial and gender stereotypes. He has written numerous articles and conducted empirical studies on implicit bias, including on implicit gender bias in the legal profession, skin tone bias in the evaluation of criminal evidence, and the implicit presumption of guilt for black males. He has also written about issues of cultural psychology and economic decision-making. Levinson previously practiced corporate and securities law at Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich, & Rosati in Palo Alto, California, where he counseled technology companies at various stages of development.

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# Implicit Racial Bias Across the Law

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To our parents





### Contents

Contributors		page ix
Ack	nowledgments	xi
	Introduction: Racial Disparities, Social Science, and the Legal System Justin D. Levinson	1
1	Implicit Racial Bias: A Social Science Overview Justin D. Levinson, Danielle M. Young, and Laurie A. Rudman	9
2	Property Law: Implicit Bias and the Resilience of Spatial Colorlines Michelle Wilde Anderson and Victoria C. Plaut	25
3	Criminal Law: Coloring Punishment: Implicit Social Cognition and Criminal Justice Charles Ogletree, Robert J. Smith, and Johanna Wald	45
4	Torts: Implicit Bias–Inspired Torts Deana Pollard Sacks	61
5	Employment Law: Implicit Bias in Employment Litigation Judge Nancy Gertner and Melissa Hart	80
6	Health Law: Cognitive Bias in Medical Decision-Making Michele Goodwin and Naomi Duke	95
7	Education Law: Unconscious Racism and the Conversation about the Racial Achievement Gap Charles R. Lawrence III	113

vii



viii	Contents	
8	Communications Law: Bits of Bias Jerry Kang	132
9	Corporations Law: Biased Corporate Decision-Making? Justin D. Levinson	146
10	Tax Law: Implicit Bias and the Earned Income Tax Credit Dorothy A. Brown	164
11	Intellectual Property: Implicit Racial and Gender Bias in Right of Publicity Cases and Intellectual Property Law Generally Danielle M. Conway	179
12	Environmental Law: A Tale of Two Neighborhoods: Implicit Bias and Environmental Decision-Making Rachel D. Godsil	192
13	Federal Indian Law: Implicit Bias against Native Peoples as Sovereigns Susan K. Serrano and Breann Swann Nu'uhiwa	209
14	Capital Punishment: Choosing Life or Death (Implicitly) Robert J. Smith and G. Ben Cohen	229
15	Reparations Law: Redress Bias? Eric K. Yamamoto and Michele Park Sonen	<del>2</del> 44
Inde	ex	265



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