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978-1-107-01598-2 - A Population History of the United States: Second Edition

Herbert S. Klein

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A Population History of the United States

Second Edition

This is the first full-scale, one-volume survey of the demographic history of the United States. From the arrival of humans in the Western Hemisphere to the current century, Herbert S. Klein analyzes the basic demographic trends in the growth of the preconquest, colonial, and national populations. He surveys the origin and distribution of the Native Americans, the postconquest free and servile European and African colonial populations, and the variation in regional patterns of fertility and mortality until 1800. He then explores trends in births, deaths, and international and internal migrations during the 19th century and compares them with contemporary European developments. The profound impact of historic declines in disease and mortality rates on the structure of the late-20th-century population is explained. The unusual patterns of recent urbanization and the rise of suburbia in the late 20th century are examined, along with the renewed impact of new massive international migrations on North American society. Finally, the late-20th-century changes in family structure, fertility, and mortality are evaluated for their influence on the evolution of the national population for the 21st century and compared with trends in other postdemographic-transition advanced industrial societies in Europe and Asia.

Herbert S. Klein is the Gouverneur Morris Emeritus Professor of History, Columbia University, and Research Fellow and Curator at the Hoover Institution, Stanford University. He is the author of numerous books, including *The Atlantic Slave Trade* (Cambridge University Press, 1999) and *A Concise History of Bolivia*, second edition (Cambridge University Press, 2011). He is also coauthor of *Brazil since 1980* (Cambridge University Press, 2006); *Mexico since 1980* (Cambridge University Press, 2008); *Slavery in Brazil* (Cambridge University Press, 2009); and *Hispanics in the United States, 1980–2005* (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

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CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107613621

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First published 2004
Reprinted 2008
Second edition 2012

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data

Klein, Herbert S.
A population history of the United States / Herbert S. Klein. – 2nd ed.
p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-01598-2 (hardback)

ISBN 978-1-107-61362-1 (paperback)

1. United States – Population – History. I. Title.

HB3505.K58 2012

304.60973-dc23 2011049751

ISBN 978-1-107-01598-2 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-107-61362-1 Paperback

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To
Stanley M. Elkins,
who first taught me to think critically about the history of the
United States

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