

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-69890-1 – History for the IB Diploma: The Cold War and the Americas 1945–1981

John Stanley

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

History

for the IB Diploma

The Cold War and the Americas 1945–81

John Stanley

Series editor: Allan Todd

Cambridge University Press's mission is to advance learning, knowledge and research worldwide.

Our IB Diploma resources aim to:

- encourage learners to explore concepts, ideas and topics that have local and global significance
- help students develop a positive attitude to learning in preparation for higher education
- assist students in approaching complex questions, applying critical-thinking skills and forming reasoned answers.



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-69890-1 – History for the IB Diploma: The Cold War and the Americas 1945–1981

John Stanley

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107698901

© Cambridge University Press 2012

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written
permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2012

Printed and bound in the United Kingdom by the MPG Books Group

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-107-69890-1 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or
accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in
this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is,
or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

This material has been developed independently by the publisher and the
content is in no way connected with nor endorsed by the International
Baccalaureate Organization.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-69890-1 – History for the IB Diploma: The Cold War and the Americas 1945–1981

John Stanley

Frontmatter

[More information](#)


Contents

1	Introduction	5
2	The USA and the Cold War 1945–61	14
•	How are the government and political system in the USA structured?	16
•	What was the early US response to the emerging Cold War 1945–50?	18
•	What was the effect of the Korean War 1950–53?	25
•	How did Eisenhower and Dulles change US–Soviet relations?	28
•	What was the USA's response to Cold War developments in the Americas?	33
•	What was the impact of the Cold War on aspects of US domestic policy?	36
3	The USA and the Cold War 1961–81	53
•	How did Kennedy define US foreign policy from 1961 to 1963?	54
•	Why did the Vietnam War have such a profound effect on the USA?	62
•	How did US foreign policy change under Nixon in the 1970s?	69
•	Why was Jimmy Carter an 'outsider' in foreign policy 1977–81?	72
•	What were the implications of US foreign policy for the wider Americas between 1961 and 1981?	79
•	How did the Cold War further influence domestic policy in the USA between 1961 and 1981?	83
4	Canada and the Cold War 1945–63	93
•	How are the government and political system in Canada structured?	95
•	What were the long-term implications of the Cold War on foreign policy in Canada between 1945 and 1963?	98
•	To what extent did the Cold War influence different areas of Canadian domestic policy?	108
5	Canada and the Cold War 1964–81	122
•	What were the long-term implications of the Cold War on foreign policy in Canada between 1964 and 1981?	123
•	How did the Cold War in the 1960s and 1970s influence different areas of Canadian domestic policy?	134
•	Did the Cold War change Canada?	144
6	Cuba and the Cold War 1945–81	151
•	Why were relations between Cuba and the USA historically important?	153
•	Why was there a revolution against Batista?	155
•	What impact did the Cuban Revolution have on the Cold War?	164
•	Did the Cold War influence Castro's domestic policy?	170

7	Chile and the Cold War 1945–81	182
•	How did the early years of the Cold War affect Chile?	183
•	To what extent did the USA influence Chilean politics 1952–64?	188
•	How did the left come to power in Chile?	193
•	What was the impact of the Pinochet regime after 1973?	202
•	How far has Chile’s political history since 1945 been determined by the USA and the Cold War?	209
8	Exam practice	217
	Further information	234
	Further reading	235
	Index	236
	Acknowledgements	240