

From Clone to Bone

The Synergy of Morphological and Molecular Tools in Palaeobiology

Since the 1980s, a renewed understanding of molecular development has afforded an unprecedented level of knowledge of the mechanisms by which phenotype in animals and plants has evolved. In this volume, top scientists in these fields provide perspectives on how molecular data in biology help to elucidate key questions in estimating palaeontological divergence and in understanding the mechanisms behind phenotypic evolution. Palaeobiological questions such as genome size, digit homologies, genetic control cascades behind phenotype, estimates of vertebrate divergence dates, and rates of morphological evolution are addressed, with a special emphasis on how molecular biology can inform palaeontology, directly and indirectly, to better understand life's past. Highlighting a significant shift towards interdisciplinary collaboration, this is a valuable resource for students and researchers interested in the integration of organismal and molecular biology.

Robert J. Asher is a Lecturer and Curator of Vertebrates in the University Museum of Zoology, Cambridge, UK. He is a vertebrate palaeontologist, specializing in mammals, with interests in phylogenetics and development.

Johannes Müller is Professor of Palaeozoology at the Natural History Museum, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany. He is a palaeobiologist, focusing on the evolutionary diversification of fossil and recent reptiles.



Cambridge Studies in Morphology and Molecules: New Paradigms in Evolutionary Biology

SERIES EDITORS

Professor Russell L. Ciochon *University of Iowa, USA* Dr Gregg F. Gunnell *Duke University, USA*

Dr Miriam Zelditch University of Michigan, USA

EDITORIAL BOARD

Dr Robert J. Asher University of Cambridge, UK
Professor Charles Delwiche University of Maryland, College Park, USA
Professor Todd Disotell New York University, USA
Professor S. Blair Hedges Pennsylvania State University, USA
Dr Michael Hofreiter Max Planck Institute, Leipzig, Germany
Professor Ivan Horáček Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic
Professor Jukka Jernvall University of Helsinki, Finland
Dr Zerina Johanson Natural History Museum, London, UK
Dr Shigeru Kuratani Riken Center for Developmental Biology, Japan
Dr John M. Logsdon University of Iowa, USA
Dr Johannes Müller Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany
Dr Patrick O'Connor Ohio University, USA
Dr P. David Polly Indiana University, USA

This new Cambridge series addresses the interface between morphological and molecular studies in living and extinct organisms. Areas of coverage include evolutionary development, systematic biology, evolutionary patterns and diversity, molecular systematics, evolutionary genetics, rates of evolution, new approaches in vertebrate palaeontology, invertebrate palaeontology, palaeobotany, and studies of evolutionary functional morphology. The series invites proposals demonstrating innovative evolutionary approaches to the study of extant and extinct organisms that include some aspect of both morphological and molecular information. In recent years the conflict between "molecules vs. morphology" has given way to more open consideration of both sources of data from each side, making this series especially timely.



Carnivoran Evolution: New Views on Phylogeny, Form and Function Edited by Anjali Goswami and Anthony Friscia

Evolutionary History of Bats: Fossils, Molecules and Morphology

Edited by Gregg F. Gunnell and Nancy B. Simmons

Evolution of the House Mouse

Edited by Miloš Macholán, Stuart J. E. Baird, Pavel Munclinger and Jaroslav Piálek





From Clone to Bone

The Synergy of Morphological and Molecular Tools in Palaeobiology

EDITED BY

Robert J. Asher

Museum of Zoology, University of Cambridge, UK

and

Johannes Müller

Museum für Naturkunde/Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany





Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00326-2 - From Clone to Bone: The Synergy of Morphological and Molecular Tools in Palaeobiology Edited by Robert J. Asher and Johannes Müller

Frontmatter

More information

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107003262

© Cambridge University Press 2012

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2012

Printed and Bound in the United Kingdom by the MPG Books Group

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

From clone to bone: the synergy of morphological and molecular tools in palaeobiology / edited by Robert J. Asher, Johannes Müller.

pages cm. – (Cambridge studies in morphology and molecules; 4) Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-00326-2 (Hardback) - ISBN 978-0-521-17676-7 (Paperback)

- 1. Evolutionary paleobiology. 2. Paleobiology-Methodology. 3. Morphology (Animals)
- 4. Morphogenesis. 5. Molecular biology. I. Asher, Robert J. II. Müller, Johannes, 1973–QE721.2.E85F76 2012
 560–dc23 2012014611

ISBN 978-1-107-00326-2 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-17676-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

	List of contributors	page ix
I	Molecular tools in palaeobiology: divergence and mechanisms robert J. Asher and Johannes Müller]
PART	I Divergence	
2	Genomics and the lost world: palaeontological insights into genome evolution CHRIS ORGAN	16
3	Rocking clocks and clocking rocks: a critical look at divergence time estimation in mammals OLAF R. P. BININDA-EMONDS, ROBIN M. D. BECK AND ROSS D. E. MACPHEE	38
4	Morphological largess: can morphology offer more and be modelled as a stochastic evolutionary process? HANS C. E. LARSSON, T. ALEXANDER DECECCHI AND LUKE B. HARRISON	83
5	Species selection in the molecular age CARL SIMPSON AND JOHANNES MÜLLER	116
PART	II Mechanisms	
6	Reconstructing the molecular underpinnings of morphological diversification. A case study of the Triassic fish <i>Saurichthys</i>	135
7	A molecular guide to regulation of morphological pattern in the vertebrate dentition and the evolution of dental development MOYA SMITH AND ZERINA JOHANSON	ie 166
8	Molecular biology of the mammalian dentary: insights into hor complex skeletal elements can be shaped during development and evolution NEAL ANTHWAL AND ABIGALL S. TUCKER	w 207



VIII Contents

9	Flexibility and constraint: patterning the axial skeleton in mammals EMILY A. BUCHHOLTZ	230
10	Molecular determinants of marsupial limb integration and constraint KAREN E. SEARS, CAROLYN K. DOROBA, XIAOYI CAO, DAN XIE AND SHENG ZHONG	257
п	A developmental basis for innovative evolution of the turtle shell shigeru kuratani and hiroshi nagashima	279
12	A molecular-morphological study of a peculiar limb morphology: the development and evolution of the mole's 'thumb' CHRISTIAN MITGUTSCH, MICHAEL K. RICHARDSON, MERIJN A. G. DE BAKKER, RAFAEL JIMÉNEZ, JOSÉ EZEQUIEL MARTÍN, PETER KONDRASHOV AND MARCELO R. SÁNCHEZ-VILLAGRA	301
13	Manus horribilis: the chicken wing skeleton MICHAEL K. RICHARDSON	328
	Index	363

The colour plates are situated between pages 182 and 183.



More information

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-00326-2 - From Clone to Bone: The Synergy of Morphological and Molecular Tools in Palaeobiology Edited by Robert J. Asher and Johannes Müller Frontmatter

Contributors

Neal Anthwal, Department of Craniofacial Development, King's College London, UK

Robert J. Asher, Department of Zoology, University of Cambridge, UK

Robin Beck, Department of Mammalogy, American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA

Olaf R. P. Bininda-Emonds, Institute for Biology and Environmental Sciences, Carl von Ossietzky University Oldenburg, Oldenburg, Germany

Emily A. Buchholtz, Department of Biological Sciences, Wellesley College, MA, USA

Xiaoyi Cao, Center for Biophysics and Computational Biology, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, USA

Merijn A. G. de Bakker, Institute of Biology, Leiden University, The Netherlands

T. Alexander Dececchi, Redpath Museum, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

Carolyn K. Doroba, Department of Animal Biology, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, USA

Luke B. Harrison, Redpath Museum, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

Rafael Jiménez, Departamento de Genética, University of Granada, Spain

Zerina Johanson, Department of Palaeontology, Natural History Museum, London, UK

Peter Kondrashov, Anatomy Department, Kirksville College of Osteopathic Medicine, A.T. Still University of Health Sciences, Kirksville, MO, USA

Shigeru Kuratani, Laboratory for Evolutionary Morphology, RIKEN Center for Developmental Biology, Kobe, Japan

Hans C. E. Larsson, Redpath Museum, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

Ross D. E. MacPhee, Department of Mammalogy, American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA



x List of contributors

José Ezequiel Martín, Instituto de Parasitología y Biomedicina López-Neyra, CSIC, Granada, Spain

Christian Mitgutsch, RIKEN Center for Developmental Biology, Laboratory for Evolutionary Morphology, Kobe, Japan

Johannes Müller, Museum für Naturkunde, Leibniz-Institut für Evolutions- und Biodiversitätsforschung an der Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Germany

Hiroshi Nagashima, Department of Regenerative and Transplant Medicine, Niigata University, Niigata, Japan

Chris Organ, Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

Michael K. Richardson, Institute of Biology, Leiden University, The Netherlands

Marcelo R. Sánchez-Villagra, Paläontologisches Institut und Museum, University of Zürich, Switzerland

Leonhard Schmid, Paläontologisches Institut und Museum, University of Zürich, Switzerland

Karen E. Sears, Department of Animal Biology and Institute for Genomic Biology, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, USA

Carl Simpson, Museum für Naturkunde, Leibniz-Institut für Evolutions- und Biodiversitätsforschung, Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany

Moya Smith, Department of Croniofacial and Stem Cell Biology, Dental Institute, King's College London, UK

Abigail S. Tucker, Department of Craniofacial and Stem Cell Biology, Dental Institute, King's College London, UK

Dan Xie, Department of Bioengineering, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, USA

Sheng Zhong, Department of Animal Biology, Institute for Genomic Biology, and Department of Statistics, University of Illinois, USA