## Leseprobe

- 1. Introduction to Rheology
- 1.1 The Field of Rheology
- 1.2 Viscous Liquids or the Newtonian Fluid
- 1.3 Linear Elasticity or the Hookean Spring
- 1.4 Viscoelasticity and the Maxwell Model
- 1.5 Time Scale and the Deborah Number
- 1.6 Deformation, Rate of Deformation and Deviatoric Stress Tensors
- 1.7 Book Guide
- 2. Structure and Properties of Deforming Polymers
- 2.1 Molecular Structure of Polymers
- 2.2 Stress Relaxation Behavior
- 2.3 Shear Thinning Behavior
- 2.4 Normal Stresses in Shear Flow
- 2.5 Stress Overshoot during Start-up Flow
- 2.6 Melt Strength or Melt Fracture
- 2.7 Dynamic Response
- 3. Generalized Newtonian Fluid Models (GNF)
- 3.1 Viscosity Temperature Dependence
- 3.2 Viscous Flow Models
- 3.2.1 The Power Law Model
- 3.2.2 The Bird-Carreau-Yasuda Model
- 3.2.3 The Cross-WLF Model
- 3.2.4 The Bingham Model
- 3.2.5 The Herschel Bulkley Model
- 3.2.6 Accounting for Pressure Dependence in Viscous Flow Models
- 3.3 Elongational Viscosity
- 3.4 Suspension Rheology
- 3.5 Chemo-Rheology
- 4. Transport Phenomena
- 4.1 Dimensionless Groups
- 4.2 Balance Equations
- 4.2.1 The Mass Balance or Continuity Equation
- 4.2.2 The Material or Substantial Derivative
- 4.2.3 The Momentum Balance or Equation of Motion
- 4.2.4 The Energy Balance or Equation of Energy
- 4.3 Model Simplification
- 4.3.1 Reduction in Dimensionality
- 4.3.2 Lubrication Approximation
- 4.4 Viscometric Flows
- 4.4.1 Pressure Driven Flow of a Newtonian Fluid through a Slit

- 4.4.2 Flow of a Power Law Fluid in a Straight Circular Tube (Hagen-Poiseuille Equation)
- 4.4.3 Volumetric Flow Rate of a Power Law Fluid in Axial Annular Flow
- 4.4.4 Circular Annular Couette Flow of a Power-Law Fluid
- 4.4.5 Squeezing flow of a Newtownian Fluid between Two Parallel Circular Discs
- 4.4.6 Flow of a Power-Law Fluid Between Two Parallel Circular Discs
- 5. Viscoelasticity
- 5.1 Linear Viscoelasticity
- 5.1.1 Relaxation Modulus
- 5.1.2 The Boltzmann Superposition Principle
- 5.1.3 The Maxwell Model Relaxation
- 5.1.4 Kelvin Model
- 5.1.5 Jeffreys Model
- 5.1.6 Standard Linear Solid Model
- 5.1.7 The Generalized Maxwell Model
- 5.1.8 Dynamic Tests
- 5.2 Non-Linear Viscoelasticity
- 5.2.1 Objectivity
- 5.2.2 Differential Viscoelastic Models
- 5.2.3 Integral Viscoelastic Models
- 6. Rheometry
- 6.1 The Sliding Plate Rheometer
- 6.2 The Cone-Plate-Rheometer
- 6.3 The Parallel-Plate Rheometer
- 6.4 The Capillary Rheometer
- 6.4.1 Computing Viscisty
- 6.4.2 Viscosity Approximation
- 6.5 The Melt Flow INdexer
- 6.6 Extensional Rheometry
- 6.7 High Pressure Rheometers
- 6.8 Integrated Mold Sensors