

Pamirian Crossroads

Kirghiz and Wakhi of High Asia

Bearbeitet von
Hermann Kreutzmann

1. Auflage 2015. Buch. 559 S. Hardcover

ISBN 978 3 447 10449 4

Format (B x L): 26,5 x 24 cm

Gewicht: 2770 g

[Weitere Fachgebiete > Geschichte > Asiatische Geschichte](#)

schnell und portofrei erhältlich bei


DIE FACHBUCHHANDLUNG

Die Online-Fachbuchhandlung beck-shop.de ist spezialisiert auf Fachbücher, insbesondere Recht, Steuern und Wirtschaft. Im Sortiment finden Sie alle Medien (Bücher, Zeitschriften, CDs, eBooks, etc.) aller Verlage. Ergänzt wird das Programm durch Services wie Neuerscheinungsdienst oder Zusammenstellungen von Büchern zu Sonderpreisen. Der Shop führt mehr als 8 Millionen Produkte.

Hermann Kreutzmann

PAMIRIAN CROSSROADS

Kirghiz and Wakhi of High Asia

2015

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden



Dedicated to Sabine Felmy

Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Bibliothek:

Die Deutsche Bibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation
in der Deutschen Nationalbibliografie;
detaillierte bibliografische Daten sind im Internet über <http://dnb.ddb.de> abrufbar.

Bibliographic information published by Die Deutsche Bibliothek:
Die Deutsche Bibliothek lists this publication in
the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data is available in the
Internet at <http://dnb.ddb.de>

For further information about our publishing program please consult our
website <http://www.harrassowitz.de/verlag>

© for this edition Otto Harrassowitz GmbH & Co. KG, Wiesbaden 2015

This work, including all of its parts, is protected by copyright.
Any use beyond the limits of copyright law without the permission
of the publisher is forbidden and subject to penalty. This applies
particularly to reproductions, translations, microfilms and storage
and processing in electronic systems.

Cover photograph: Hermann Kreutzmann
Back cover: Demetrius Charles Boulger, 1878

Editors: Anne Beck and Sabine Felmy
Photography: Hermann Kreutzmann except where dedicated otherwise
Design and typography: Hermann Kreutzmann
Desktop publishing and image processing: Harald Weller
Cartography: Bernd Hilberer and Markus Hauser
Printing and binding: Memminger MedienCentrum AG, Memmingen
Printed on permanent/durable paper.

Printed in Germany · ISBN 978-3-447-10449-4





CONTENTS

Avant-propos 7

- Mapping the Pamirs and Wakhan 7
- Locating the arena 8
 - Approaches 8
 - Kirghiz and Wakhi communities 9
 - Ecology and economy in the Pamirs 9
 - Kirghiz and Wakhi migration in space and over time 10
 - Pastoralists across boundaries 10
 - Aspects and prospects 11
- Transliteration and transcription 11
- Acknowledgments 12
- Copyright 14

Introduction 17

- Pamir and Wakhan – locating the arena 17
- Pamir 20
- From Buddhist pilgrims to colonial missions 22
- People and places 32
- Wakhan 39
- Borders and maps 42
- Natural boundaries and scientific borders 51
- Frontiers of contact versus frontiers of separation 58
- Taking refuge – people to places 60
- Coping with transformation 63

Approaches 69

- Exploring the crossroads 69
- Asia and Europe – a widening gap 70
- Production of knowledge 71
- From Fergana, Kabul and Kashgar to the Pamirs 72
- Pamir and Wakhan – approach to the highlands 82
- Consolidating knowledge and playing the game 89
- Grombchevsky and Younghusband: two individuals driven by equal interests – representing rival powers 92
- The Gilgit Mission and Wakhan 96
- Shrinking ‘blank’ spaces and mapped desires 100
- Individual travellers on high ground 105
- Change of interests – from individual traveller to scientific expedition 112
- Gazetteers and handbooks for practice 114

Closed borders 114

Exploring the roads – vehicular traffic in High Asia 116

Wakhi and Kirghiz communities 127

- Imagination and persistence 127
- Conflicting classifications 127
- Denominational affiliations in space and time 137
- Nomads, pastoralists or combined mountain farmers 140
- Outsiders’ perceptions and attributions 141
- Collective terms and varying applications 144
- Distribution and diffusion – a spatial approach to mobility 146

Chances and constraints for pastoral practices 151

- Ecology and economy in the Pamirs 151
 - Environmental constraints in Kirghiz and Wakhi settlement areas 152
 - Climatic conditions 156
 - Classification of the Pamirs 158
 - Pamirian pasture potential 163
- Passes and valleys – location of settlements 167
 - Built environment 167
 - The house and the yurt 175
- Wakhi livelihoods 176
 - Mountain agriculture and cropping systems 179
 - Farm size and cultivation patterns 183
 - Animal husbandry and high-mountain pastures 184
 - Pastoral practices in Shimshal 187
 - Variations in Wakhi combined mountain agriculture 189
- Kirghiz migration in space and time 190
- Kirghiz yak-keeping 195
- Relations and transitions 197

Mobility and multi-locality in High Asia 205

- Kirghiz and Wakhi migration in space and over time 205
- Wakhan – maintaining independence despite external threat (1747–1872) 205
- Afghan and imperial pressure on Badakhshan (1872–1883) 216
- The Mir leaves Wakhan and half the population follows 221

Effects of boundary-making (1883–1899) 229	Chinese minority policies in Xinjiang:
Search for new abodes 249	people's communes in Sarikol 384
Changing taxation and forced labour practices as a	– Nationality policies and autonomy concepts 385
stimulus for mobilising Wakhi migrants (1899–1901) 255	– Transformation of rural communities in China 387
Consolidation of states within newly created borders	– Minority policies in Xinjiang 388
(1901–1919) 261	– Collectivisation and regional autonomy in Xinjiang 389
Political and religious discrimination in the Pamirs	– Wakhi in Sarikol 390
(1919–1949) 267	– Transformation processes in Sarikol 392
Collectivisation strategies 277	Absence of nationalities' policies – minorities in
Border closures affecting exchange 281	Pakistan 397
Migration as an adaptation strategy in High Asia 295	– Ishkoman – from seat in exile to periphery 397
Forceful dislocation of people 295	– Baroghil – pauperisation in a remote location 401
Migration to reduce risk 300	– Gojal – transition from outsider position
Population dynamics among Wakhi 307	to model of Ismaili integration? 406
Population dynamics in Kirghiz enclaves 312	Portraying the present age 431
Kirghiz pastoralists across boundaries 319	Afghan Wakhan 432
Kirghiz patterns of evasion and exchange 319	Little Pamir 439
Kirghiz communities 322	Great Pamir 443
Nomads and pastoralists in Central Asian peripheries 327	Rajon Ishkashim 445
Life history of Khan Rahman Qul 335	Murghab District 449
Dissident Kirghiz in the Afghan Pamirs 342	Sarikol and Taghdumbash Pamir 456
Kirghiz communities – perceptions past and present 343	Little Kara Köl 463
A long way to go 346	Gojal 468
Aspects and prospects 351	Ishkoman 472
Winds of change in minority politics 351	Baroghil 472
Nation-building and regionalism of rural groups in	Epilogue 477
Afghanistan: Wakhan Woluswali in Badakhshan 352	Scientific and sensitive boundaries in transition 477
– Formation of a social hierarchy without a traditional	Final words – shepherdesses in harsh environments 478
ruling elite 352	Glossary of important terms and toponyms 485
– Exchange relations in a 'closed frontier' situation 356	Glossary 485
– Trends in Wakhan since the Saur revolution in 1978 360	Pronunciation 492
– The Afghan Pamirs and Wakhan in relation to the	Toponyms and meanings 493
Northern Alliance 362	Toponyms and previous transliterations and usages 494
Soviet nationalities policy in Tajikistan: collectivisation	Bibliography 496
and border protection in Gorno-Badakhshan 367	Archival collections, files, memoranda and primary
– The policy of national delimitation and administrative	sources 496
reforms in Gorno-Badakhshan 367	Bibliography of printed and published material 510
– Integration of the Pamir groups into the Tajik nation 373	Bibliography of maps 546
– Stages of collectivisation in Gorno-Badakhshan 374	Index 552
– Socio-economic transformation in the Wakhi	
communities and national integration processes 378	