

Contents

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| <i>Preface</i>  | <i>page</i> ix |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>  | xi             |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i>  | xiii           |
| <i>List of Archives Consulted</i>   | xv             |
| <i>List of Cases</i>  | xvii           |
| <i>Texts of Often Mentioned Constitutional Articles</i>   | xix            |
| <br>  |                |
| 1. <b>Between Sovereignty and Integration: West Germany, European Integration, and the Constitutionalization of European Law</b>            | 1              |
| Between Sovereignty and Integration: West Germany and Europe  | 7              |
| Explaining the ECJ's Success? The Integration through Law Paradigm  | 19             |
| The Constitutional Narrative: The ECJ and FCC in Judicial Dialogue  | 21             |
| Resisting the ECJ: The Plan of the Book   | 40             |
| <br>  |                |
| 2. <b>Conditional Acceptance or Accepted Condition? West German Legal Academia and the Constitutionalization of European Law, 1949–1979</b> | 46             |
| Introduction  | 46             |
| The Erlangen Era, 1949–1963: How and When to Transfer Sovereignty? The Origins of Structural Congruence                                     | 53             |
| The Bensheim Era, 1963–1969: Competing Visions – Supranationalists versus the Mainstream  | 64             |
| The Solange Era, 1970–1974: Finding a Middle Path? Structural Congruence, Solange, and Basic Rights Protection                              | 78             |
| Summary   | 88             |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>3. National versus Supranational: West German Public Opinion toward the Constitutionalization of European Law, 1949–1979</b>      | 92  |
| Introduction   | 92  |
| Public Opinion, Europe, and West Germany   | 93  |
| The West German Mediascape   | 97  |
| Crestfallen, 1949–1963: Dashed Hopes for a United Europe   | 100 |
| Coming to Terms, 1963–1969: The Success and Failings of the ECJ  | 110 |
| Making the Comparison, 1970–1974: National versus Supranational  | 121 |
| Summary  | 134 |
| <b>4. Competition and Authorities: The West German Government's Response to the Constitutionalization of European Law, 1949–1979</b> | 138 |
| Foundations, 1949–1963: Locking in European Integration  | 146 |
| Generational Shifts, 1963–1969: Disinterest and Social Change  | 159 |
| Distraction and Division, 1969–1974: Brandt, Schmidt, and Solange  | 169 |
| Summary  | 176 |
| <b>5. Dealing with the Fallout: German and European Responses to the Solange Decision</b>  | 180 |
| Revisiting the Academic and Media Response, 1974–1976  | 185 |
| The Solange Standoff Part One: Government against the Commission   | 186 |
| The Solange Standoff Part Two: Government against the FCC  | 190 |
| The Reischl Compromise: The 1977 Joint Declaration and Beyond  | 192 |
| Epilogue: To Accede or Not to Accede?  | 199 |
| <b>Conclusion: Legal Integration in Europe, the United States, and Beyond</b>  | 201 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>  | 225 |
| <i>Index</i>   | 239 |