

Contents

Lis	List of Tables and Figures	
List of Contributors		xiii
Acknowledgments		XV
	Introduction Michael J. Jensen, Laia Jorba, and Eva Anduiza	I
I	The Impact of Digital Media on Citizenship from a Global Perspective Laia Jorba and Bruce Bimber	16
2	Recent Shifts in the Relationship between the Internet and Democratic Engagement in Britain and the United States: Granularity, Informational Exuberance, and Political Learning Andrew Chadwick	39
3	Political Engagement and the Internet in the 2008 U.S. Presidential Elections: A Panel Survey Allison Hamilton and Caroline J. Tolbert	56
4	Online Political Participation in the United States and Spain <i>Michael J. Jensen and Eva Anduiza</i>	80
5	Internet Use and Political Attitudes in Europe Clelia Colombo, Carol Galais, and Aina Gallego	102
6	Digital Media and Offline Political Participation in Spain Marta Cantijoch	118
7	Online Participation in Italy: Contextual Influences and Political Opportunities Cristian Vaccari	138

vii



viii		Contents
8	On the Causal Nature of the Relationship between Internet Access and Political Engagement: Evidence from German Panel Data Martin Kroh and Hannes Neiss	160
9	The Uses of Digital Media for Contentious Politics in Latin America Yanina Welp and Jonathan Wheatley	177
10	Opening Closed Regimes: Civil Society, Information Infrastructure, and Political Islam Muzammil M. Hussain and Philip N. Howard	200
ΙI	Digital Media and Political Attitudes in China Min Tang, Laia Jorba, and Michael J. Jensen	221
	Conclusion Laia Jorba, Michael J. Jensen, and Eva Anduiza	240
Ref	erences	253
Index		283



List of Tables and Figures

Tables

I.1.	Dimensions of political engagement	page 3
I.2.	Basic demographic and social indicators	II
I.3.	Political openness and the digital divide	12
3.1.	Explaining change in online political engagement in the	
	2008 presidential elections	69
3.2.	Change in political online engagement (baseline to	
	September) by levels of political interest in September	
	2008, frequencies and percents	70
3.3.	Explaining change in political interest in the 2008	
	presidential elections	71
3.4.	Likelihood of changing levels of political interest from	
	moderate to high from September to October 2008	72
3.5.	The effect of change in online political engagement on	
	offline political participation in the 2008 presidential	
	elections	74
3.6.	Predicted probability of participating in politics offline in	
	October 2008	75
4.1.	Political attitudes in the United States and Spain	89
4.2.	Uses of the internet in the United States and Spain	91
4.3.	Political participation in Spain and the United States (over	
	internet users)	94
4.4.	Explanatory models of political participation	95
5.1.	Political interest and internet use in the EU15	107
5.2.	Internal political efficacy and internet use in the EU15	108
5.3.	Interest in politics and internet use in Spain	III
	Internal political efficacy and internet use in Spain	113
6.1.	Description of three attitudinal profiles and their expected	
	political behavior according to the literature	121

ix



X

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-02142-6 - Digital Media and Political Engagement Worldwide: A Comparative Study Edited by Eva Anduiza, Michael J. Jensen and Laia Jorba Table of Contents More information

List of Tables and Figures

6.2.	Reconceptualization of the positive effects of digital media	
	according to previous attitudinal profiles	125
6.3.	Factor analysis of political participation activities	127
6.4.	Predicting representational participation,	
	extrarepresentational participation (protest and	
	consumerism), and turnout	128
6.5.	Predicting protest and consumerism	132
7.1.	Frequency of various types of political engagement among	
	all respondents	147
7.2.	Factor analysis of variables measuring offline and online	
	participation, with varimax rotation, only internet users	148
7.3.	Effects of sociodemographic characteristics, political	
	variables, and offline information and participation on four	
	types of online political action, only internet users	151
8.1.	Bivariate association between internet access and political	
	engagement	166
8.2.	The effect of internet access on political engagement in	
	cross-sectional logit models	167
8.3.	The effect of political engagement on the duration until	
	obtaining internet access in a discrete survival model	169
8.4.	The effect of internet access on political engagement in	
	panel fixed-effects logit models	171
9.1.	Percentage of internet users and selected campaigns in each	
	country	180
	Internet use at least once in life, by age	181
9.3.	Key features of the five cases corresponding to the three	
	hypotheses	183
10.1.	Digital media and political communication in four	
	countries	204
	Attitudes on gender and roles, by internet use, 2007	218
	Internet uses	227
	News sources	232
11.3.	Internet access and exposure to online news, by	
	sociodemographic characteristics	233
11.4.	Internet use and political attitudes	237
Figures	3	
3.J.	Online political engagement in December 2007 (baseline)	
<i>J</i> -2•	and September 2008	64
3.2.	Change in online political engagement	65
	Item-response curves for digital media use (United States)	92
	Item-response curves for digital media use (Spain)	92



List of Tables and Figures	xi
4.2. Predicted probabilities for the three modes of participation	
by age, education, digital media domestication, and interest	
in politics in the United States and Spain	96
5.1. Effect of internet use on interest in politics by country	108
5.2. Effect of internet use on internal political efficacy by	
country	109
5.3. Interest in politics and internet use in Spain	III
5.4. Internal political efficacy and internet use in Spain	114
6.1, 6.2. Predicted probabilities of taking part in a protest or a	
consumerism activity as a function of internet use for three	
attitudinal profiles	130
6.3, 6.4. Predicted probabilities of taking part in protest and	
consumerism activities as a function of exposure to	
political information on the internet	133
7.1. Relationship between ideological self-placement and	
internet access and use	153
8.1. Internet access in Germany	161
8.2. The effect of internet access on political engagement in	
different groups of the population (fixed-effects panel	
estimates, odds ratios)	172
11.1. The increase of internet users in China	225
11.2. Internet diffusion in China	226