

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
<i>Foreword by Giulio Maier</i>	xv
<b>1 Introduction</b>	1
1.1 Bifurcation and instability to explain pattern formation	2
1.2 Bifurcations in elasticity: The elastic cylinder	6
1.3 Bifurcations in elastoplasticity: The Shanley model	8
1.4 Shear bands and strain localization	12
1.5 Bifurcation, softening and size effect as the response of a structure	17
1.6 Chains with softening elements	22
1.7 Shear band saturation and multiple shear banding	31
1.8 Brittle and quasi-brittle materials	33
1.9 Coulomb friction and non-associative plasticity	37
1.10 Non-associative flow rule promotes material instabilities	41
1.11 A perturbative approach to material instability	42
1.12 A summary	48
1.13 Exercises, details and curiosities	52
1.13.1 Exercise: The Euler elastica and the double supported beam subject to compressive load	52
1.13.2 Exercise: Bifurcation of a structure subject to tensile dead load	69
1.13.3 Exercise: Degrees of freedom and number of critical loads of elastic structures	70
1.13.4 Exercise: A structure with a trivial configuration unstable at a certain load, returning stable at higher load	73
1.13.5 Exercise: Flutter and divergence instability in an elastic structure induced by Coulomb friction	80
<b>2 Elements of tensor algebra and analysis</b>	91
2.1 Components onto an orthonormal basis	92
2.2 Dyads	93
2.3 Second-order tensors	95
2.4 Rotation tensors	98

2.5	Positive definite second-order tensors, eigenvalues and eigenvectors	99
2.6	Reciprocal bases: Covariant and contravariant components	101
2.7	Spectral representation theorem	102
2.8	Square root of a tensor	103
2.9	Polar decomposition theorem	104
2.10	On coaxiality between second-order tensors	104
2.11	Fourth-order tensors	105
2.12	On the metric induced by semi-positive definite tensors	106
2.13	The Macaulay bracket operator	107
2.14	Differential calculus for tensors	107
2.15	Gradient	108
2.16	Divergence	110
2.17	Cylindrical coordinates	111
2.18	Divergence theorem	113
2.19	Convexity and quasi-convexity	114
2.20	Examples and details	116
2.20.1	Example: Jordan normal form of a defective tensor with a double eigenvalue	116
2.20.2	Example: Jordan normal form of a defective tensor with a triple eigenvalue	117
2.20.3	Example: Inverse of the acoustic tensor of isotropic elasticity	117
2.20.4	Example: Inverse of the acoustic tensor for a particular class of anisotropic elasticity	118
2.20.5	Example: A representation for the square root of a tensor	118
2.20.6	Proof of a property of the scalar product between two symmetric tensors	119
2.20.7	Example: Inverse and positive definiteness of the fourth-order tensor defining linear isotropic elasticity	120
2.20.8	Example: Inverse and positive definiteness of a fourth-order tensor defining a special anisotropic linear elasticity	121
2.20.9	Example: Inverse of the elastoplastic fourth-order tangent tensor	121
2.20.10	Example: Spectral representation of the elastoplastic fourth-order tangent tensor	122
2.20.11	Example: Strict convexity of the strain energy defining linear isotropic elasticity	124
3	<b>Solid mechanics at finite strains</b>	125
3.1	Kinematics	125
3.1.1	Transformation of oriented line elements	127
3.1.2	Transformation of oriented area elements	129
3.1.3	Transformation of volume elements	129

<i>Contents</i>		ix
3.1.4	Angular changes	130
3.1.5	Measures of strain	131
3.2	On material and spatial strain measures	135
3.2.1	Rigid-body rotation of the reference configuration	135
3.2.2	Rigid-body rotation of the current configuration	136
3.3	Motion of a deformable body	137
3.4	Mass conservation	141
3.5	Stress, dynamic forces	142
3.6	Power expended and work-conjugate stress/strain measures	146
3.7	Changes of fields for a superimposed rigid-body motion	150
<b>4</b>	<b>Isotropic non-linear hyperelasticity</b>	<b>152</b>
4.1	Isotropic compressible hyperelastic material	153
4.1.1	Kirchhoff–Saint Venant material	154
4.2	Incompressible isotropic elasticity	155
4.2.1	Mooney–Rivlin elasticity	156
4.2.2	Neo-Hookean elasticity	158
4.2.3	$J_2$ -Deformation theory of plasticity	158
4.2.4	The GBG model	159
<b>5</b>	<b>Solutions of simple problems in finitely deformed non-linear elastic solids</b>	<b>162</b>
5.1	Uniaxial plane strain tension and compression of an incompressible elastic block	162
5.2	Uniaxial plane strain tension and compression of Kirchhoff–Saint Venant material	168
5.3	Uniaxial tension and compression of an incompressible elastic cylinder	170
5.4	Simple shear of an elastic block	173
5.5	Finite bending of an incompressible elastic block	179
<b>6</b>	<b>Constitutive equations and anisotropic elasticity</b>	<b>188</b>
6.1	Constitutive equations: General concepts	188
6.1.1	Change in observer and related principle of invariance of material response	189
6.1.2	Indifference with respect to rigid-body rotation of the reference configuration	192
6.1.3	Material symmetries	195
6.1.4	Cauchy elasticity	198
6.1.5	Green elastic or hyperelastic materials	201
6.1.6	Incompressible hyperelasticity and constrained materials	203
6.2	Rate and incremental elastic constitutive equations	207
6.2.1	Elastic laws in incremental and rate form	207
6.2.2	Relative Lagrangean description	210
6.2.3	Hypoelasticity	220

<b>7 Yield functions with emphasis on pressure sensitivity</b>	223
7.1 The Haigh-Westergaard representation	225
7.2 The BP yield function	229
7.2.1 Smoothness of the BP yield surface	233
7.3 Reduction of the BP yield criterion to known cases	234
7.3.1 Drucker-Prager and von Mises yield criteria	236
7.3.2 A comparison of the BP yield criterion with experimental results	239
7.4 Convexity of yield function and yield surface	241
7.4.1 A general convexity result for a class of yield functions	242
7.4.2 Convexity of the BP yield function	246
7.4.3 Generating convex yield functions	247
<b>8 Elastoplastic constitutive equations</b>	251
8.1 The theory of elastoplasticity at small strain	251
8.2 The essential structure of rate elastoplastic constitutive equations at large strain	257
8.2.1 The small strain theory recovered	264
8.2.2 A theory of elastoplasticity based on multiplicative decomposition of the deformation gradient	265
8.2.3 A simple constitutive model for granular materials evidencing flutter instability	267
8.2.4 Elastoplastic coupling in the modelling of granular materials and geomaterials	268
8.3 A summary on rate constitutive equations	273
<b>9 Moving discontinuities and boundary value problems</b>	275
9.1 Moving discontinuities in solids	275
9.1.1 Local jump conditions for propagating discontinuity surfaces	276
9.1.2 Balance equations for regions containing a moving discontinuity surface	280
9.2 Boundary value problems in finite, rate and incremental forms	285
9.2.1 Quasi-static first-order rate problems	287
9.2.2 Incremental non-linear elasticity	289
<b>10 Global conditions of uniqueness and stability</b>	293
10.1 Uniqueness of the rate problem	298
10.1.1 Raniecki comparison solids	299
10.1.2 Associative elastoplasticity	300
10.1.3 ‘In-loading comparison solid’	302
10.2 Stability in the Hill sense	303
10.2.1 Associative elastoplasticity	304
10.2.2 Stability of a quasi-static deformation process	305
10.2.3 An example: Elastoplastic column buckling	306

<i>Contents</i>	xi
<b>11 Local conditions for uniqueness and stability</b>	310
11.1 A local sufficient condition for uniqueness: Positive definiteness of the constitutive operator	311
11.1.1 Uniaxial tension	315
11.1.2 The small strain theory	316
11.2 Singularity of the constitutive operator	317
11.2.1 Uniaxial tension	318
11.2.2 The small strain theory	319
11.3 Strong ellipticity	319
11.3.1 The small strain theory	323
11.4 Ellipticity, strain localisation and shear bands	323
11.4.1 The small strain theory	326
11.5 Flutter instability	331
11.5.1 Onset of flutter	331
11.5.2 Flutter instability for small strain elastoplasticity with isotropic elasticity	332
11.5.3 Physical meaning and consequences of flutter	335
11.6 Other types of local criteria and instabilities	335
11.7 A summary on local and global uniqueness and stability criteria	336
<b>12 Incremental bifurcation of elastic solids</b>	338
12.1 The bifurcation problem	339
12.2 Bifurcations of incompressible elastic solids deformed in plane strain	340
12.2.1 Local uniqueness and stability criteria for Biot plane strain and incompressible elasticity	340
12.2.2 Bifurcations of layered structures: General solution	351
12.2.3 Surface bifurcation	353
12.2.4 Interfacial bifurcations	355
12.2.5 Bifurcations of an elastic incompressible block	358
12.2.6 Incompressible elastic block on a ‘spring foundation’	361
12.2.7 Multi-layered elastic structures	363
12.3 Bifurcations of an incompressible elastic cylinder	365
12.3.1 Numerical results for bifurcations of an elastic cylinder subject to axial compression	370
12.4 Bifurcation under plane strain bending	375
<b>13 Applications of local and global uniqueness and stability criteria to non-associative elastoplasticity</b>	385
13.1 Local uniqueness and stability criteria for non-associative elastoplasticity at small strain	385
13.2 Axi-symmetric bifurcations of an elastoplastic cylinder under uniaxial stress	388
13.2.1 Results for the axi-symmetric bifurcations of a cylinder	391
13.3 Flutter instability for a finite-strain plasticity model with anisotropic elasticity	396

13.3.1	Examples of flutter instability for plane problems	396
13.3.2	Spectral analysis of the acoustic tensor	400
<b>14</b>	<b>Wave propagation, stability and bifurcation</b>	<b>403</b>
14.1	Incremental waves and bifurcation	405
14.2	Incremental plane waves	407
14.2.1	Non-linear elastic materials	407
14.3	Waves and material instabilities in elastoplasticity	409
14.3.1	Instability of uniform flow	413
14.3.2	A discussion on waves and instability in elastoplasticity	419
14.4	Acceleration waves	420
14.4.1	Non-linear elastic material deformed incrementally	420
14.4.2	Elastoplastic materials	420
<b>15</b>	<b>Post-critical behaviour and multiple shear band formation</b>	<b>427</b>
15.1	One-dimensional elastic models with non-convex energy	428
15.2	Two-dimensional elastoplastic modelling of post-shear banding	434
15.2.1	Post-shear banding analysis	436
15.2.2	Sharp shear banding versus saturation	439
15.2.3	Post-band saturation analysis	439
<b>16</b>	<b>A perturbative approach to material instability</b>	<b>444</b>
16.1	Infinite-body Green’s function for a pre-stressed material	447
16.1.1	Quasi-static Green’s function	447
16.1.2	The dynamic time-harmonic Green’s function for general non-symmetric constitutive equations	457
16.1.3	Effects of flutter instability revealed by a pulsating perturbing dipole	464
16.2	Finite-length crack in a pre-stressed material	469
16.2.1	Finite-length crack parallel to an orthotropy axis	471
16.2.2	The inclined crack	480
16.2.3	Shear bands interacting with a finite-length crack	482
16.2.4	Incremental energy release rate for crack growth	486
16.3	Mode I perturbation of a stiffener in an infinite non-linear elastic material subjected to finite simple shear deformation	489
16.4	The stress state near a shear band and its propagation	498
	<i>References</i>	507
	<i>Index</i>	527
	<i>Color plates section is between pages 274 and 275</i>	