



Army of the Sky

Russian Military Aviation
before the Great War,
1904–1914

Gregory Vitarbo

PETER LANG PUBLISHING

| Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
Chapter One <i>Technology, Community, and Reform in the Russian Imperial Army</i>	9
Chapter Two <i>Flights of Fancy</i>	25
Chapter Three <i>Paths to the Future</i>	49
Chapter Four <i>Institutions and Adaptation</i>	73
Chapter Five <i>Personality, Professionalism, and the Politics of Command</i>	101
Chapter Six <i>Pioneers, Poseurs, Professionals</i>	125
Chapter Seven <i>Officers, Gentlemen, Citizens</i>	161
Chapter Eight <i>Ceremony and Spectacle</i>	181
Conclusion <i>Aviation, Military Culture, and Modernization</i>	207
Notes	219
Bibliography	245
Index	253