## **Table of Contents**

| Introduction – Between Revolution and Reaction  | I  |
|---|----|
| Focus 1   Research Question 1   Main Hypothesis and Approach 2   Sources 7   Organisation, Argument and Contribution 7   Literature Review 11   Theories of Modernity and Young Hegelian Thought 16   Conclusion 21   |    |
| Chapter 1 – Their Experience of the Political Context   | 3  |
| The Premarch – A Period of Crisis 34   Backwards but with the Best Philosophy 35   Starvation and Economic Crisis in the 1840s 36   Educational System 37   The Experience of the Reform Period 38   The End of the Reform Period 40   Exodus from the University System 43   Conclusion 47 |    |
| Chapter 2 – Their Experience of the Intellectual Context  | .9 |
| Chapter 3 – Religion and the Realisation of Philosophy  | 3  |
| Chapter 4 – The Future Organisation of Society  | 7  |
|   |    |

X Table of Contents

| Religion 136   Bauer and the Cowards of the Opposition 138   Communist Criticism of the State 139   Marx and Hess in Conflict over the Role of the Proletariat 141   The Conflict Commences 141   Communism and Democracy 142   Democracy and the Communist Manifesto 144   Conclusion 146   |     |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 5 – Theories of History before 1848  | 149 |
| Chapter 6 – Enthusiasm and Disillusionment  The Revolution of 1848 175   The Events 176   The Frankfurt Experiment 177   The Events in Berlin 178   The National Question 178   Political Associations during the Revolution 180   The Workers' Movement 181   The Era of Reaction 182   Theory and Reality 183   Initial Enthusiasm 184   Disillusionment 189   Bauer's disillusionment 193   Hess's Disillusionment 1852 195   Marx's Disillusionment with the revolution 196   In Search of New Answers – Reading after 1848 198   Conclusion 205 | 175 |
| Chapter 7 – New Theoretical Outlooks   | 209 |
| General Conclusion   | 241 |
| Bibliography   | 253 |
| 1  |     |