## NATIONALISMS ACROSS THE GLOBE



## Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Abbreviations and Acronyms	X
Glossary of Ethnic Terms	XV
List of Tables	xvi
Introduction	]
CHAPTER I	
Ethnic Conflict from a Strategic Perspective	11
Aggression and Relative Deprivation	12
Relative Deprivation or Relative Depredation?	2.2
Strategic Rebellion: A Theoretical Framework	30
Strategic Coercion	38
Ethnic Conflict, Strategic Coercion and the Backlash Effect	46
CHAPTER 2	
The Collapse of Socialist Yugoslavia	51
Political Oppression and Economic Decline	51
Yugoslavia's Economic Recession and Political Collapse	56
Deprivation and Grievances in SYR Macedonia and Elsewhere in	
Yugoslavia	63
The Final Collapse of Yugoslavia	70

CHAPTER 3	
Relative Deprivation	77
The Constitution of FYR Macedonia	78
Deprivation in Education and Language	81
Decentralization and Self-Government	85
Discrimination and Unemployment	91
Structured Content Analysis	99
CHAPTER 4	
The Strategic Environment	113
State Strength and External Legitimacy	113
Greece	118
Bulgaria	124
Serbia	129
Albania	131
Conflict Spillover	135
Geography, Resources and Albanian Insurgencies	147
CHAPTER 5	
Management of the Albanian Insurgency	157
Conflict Emergence	157
Origins of the NLA	161
Military Responses	167
Political Responses	170
Conflict Escalation	173
Strategic Coercion and Settlement	179
Conflict Evaluation	187
Assessing the Success of Strategic Coercion	188

	vii
CHAPTER 6	
Strategic Coercion and the Backlash Effect	197
Political Antagonism	198
Communal Frustration with the Settlement	202
Negative Peace and New Deprivation	206
Conclusion	219
APPENDIX I	
Origins and Profiles of Main Parties and Groups	233
APPENDIX 2	
Chronology of Major Events: 1991–2007	237
APPENDIX 3	
Recorded Interviews	241
Teetorated meet views	271
Bibliography	243
Index	257