

Contents

1	The Glacial and Loess Record of Southern South America	1
	Introduction	1
	The Glacial Record	6
	Glaciations During the Latest Miocene, Early Pliocene and Middle Pliocene (Gilbert Chron)	6
	Glaciations During the Late Pliocene (Gauss Chron)	6
	Glaciations During the Early Pleistocene (Matuyama Chron)	7
	The Great Patagonian Glaciation	10
	Glaciations During the Middle-Late Pleistocene (Brunhes Chron)	12
	The Late Pleistocene (Last Glacial Cycle: Brunhes Chron)	13
	The Loess Record	16
	Miocene-Pliocene Loess (Gauss-Gilbert Chron)	16
	Pleistocene Loess (Brunhes-Matuyama-Gauss Chrons)	18
	Last Glacial Cycle (Brunhes Chron)	18
	References	19
2	The Glacial Record of Northern South America	25
	Introduction	25
	Glaciation During the Early Pleistocene (Matuyama Chron)	29
	Glaciation During the Middle-Late Pleistocene (Brunhes Chron)	31
	The Late Pleistocene (Last Glacial Cycle: Brunhes Chron)	32
	References	33
3	The Glacial and Loess Record of North America	35
	Introduction	35
	Mountain and Continental Glaciation	36
	Glaciations During the Late Pliocene: Pleistocene (Gilbert and Gauss/Matuyama, and Matuyama Chrons)	39
	Glaciations During the Middle Pleistocene (Brunhes Chron)	43

Glaciation During the Late Pleistocene (Brunhes Chron)	44
The Loess Record	46
References	47
4 Comparison of South and North American Glaciations	51
Glaciations During the Miocene-Pliocene (Gilbert and Gauss Chrons) and Early Pleistocene (Matuyama Chron).	52
Glaciations During the Middle and Late Pleistocene(Brunhes Chron)	56
References	57
5 Chinese Loess/Paleosol Record	59
References	62
Discussion and Conclusions	65