

CONTENTS

List of figures and tables page viii List of contributors ix Preface xi Acknowledgements xiii Disclaimer xiv Glossary xv

PART I Introduction 1

1 What is "high-quality, twenty-first century" anyway? 3
C.L. LIM, DEBORAH K. ELMS AND PATRICK LOW

PART II The past: origins of the TPP Agreement 19

- 2 An overview and snapshot of the TPP negotiations 21 DEBORAH K. ELMS AND C.L. LIM
- 3 US PTAs: what's been done and what it means for the TPP negotiations 45

 JEFFREY J. SCHOTT AND JULIA MUIR
- 4 From the P4 to the TPP: transplantation or transformation?64HENRY GAO
- 5 Incorporating development among diverse members 82
 JOEL TRACHTMAN

PART III The present: twenty-first century elements and obstacles 107

6 Negotiations over market access in goods 109 DEBORAH K. ELMS

v



vi	CONTENTS
7	TPP negotiations: rules of origin 121 MARGARET LIANG
8	Trade in services 133 STUART HARBINSON AND AIK HOE LIM
9	TPP Agreement: towards innovations in investment rule-making 147 JULIEN CHAISSE
10	The intellectual property chapter in the TPP 157 SUSY FRANKEL
11	Regulatory coherence in the TPP talks 171 THOMAS J. BOLLYKY
12	Environmental issues in the TPP 187 JEFFREY J. SCHOTT AND JULIA MUIR
13	Labour standards and the TPP 200 KIMBERLY ANN ELLIOTT
14	What is to be done with export restrictions? 211 C.L. LIM
	PART IV The future: high-quality meets regional and global realities 221
15	Achieving a Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific: does the TPP present the most attractive path? 223 MEREDITH KOLSKY LEWIS
16	APEC and the TPP: are they mutually reinforcing? 242 CARLOS KURIYAMA
17	Coping with multiple uncertainties: Latin America in the TPP negotiations 260 SEBASTIAN HERREROS
18	The TPP: multilateralizing regionalism or the securitization of trade policy? 279 ANN CAPLING AND JOHN RAVENHILL



CONTENTS vii

19 The TPP in a multilateral world 299
PATRICK LOW

PART V The TPP negotiations: the quest for quality 317

20 Conclusions 319
C.L. LIM, DEBORAH K. ELMS AND PATRICK LOW

Index 329



LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figures

3.1	House votes on trade agreements, 1979–2011	page 50
17.1	Share of ASEAN+3 in total exports and imports of selected	
	Latin American countries in 2010 (%)	264
	Tables	
2.1	Rounds of TPP negotiations	28
2.2	Overlapping PTA structures in TPP member countries	33
3.1	United States: bilateral PTA partners	46
5.1	Availability of GSP BATNA	92
5.2	Existing BIT or FTA chapter	100
7.1	How ROOs apply for different HS product lines under the P4	126
8.1	Services liberalization modality of existing agreements between	
	TPP members	137
8.2	Modal objectives as specified in Annex C of the Hong Kong	
	Ministerial Declaration	141
12.1	Environmental commitments in FTAs among the TPP countries	188
12.2	Signatories to the MEAs referenced in the May 10, 2007 Agreement	192
13.1	Ratifications of the fundamental worker rights conventions	
	by TPP parties (October 2011)	207
16.1	Importance of TPP negotiating partners in APEC region – 2009 (%)	255
16.2	Trade by TPP negotiating parties (US\$ million and %)	256
17.1	Share of selected partners in Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC)	
	trade, 2000 and 2010 (%)	262
17.2	Preferential trade agreements between Latin American and	
	Asia-Pacific economies (December 2011)	263
18.1	The PTAs of countries negotiating the TPP	282

viii