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## A History of the Gothic Revival

Charles Locke Eastlake (1833–1906), an interior, furniture and industrial designer, showed talent as an architect and was awarded a Silver Medal in 1854 by the Royal Academy. He is known for influencing the style of later nineteenth-century 'Modern' Gothic furniture with his *Hints on Household Taste* (1868), but his passion for medieval architecture developed much earlier while he was in Europe during the 1850s. In 1866 he became Secretary to the Royal Institute of British Architects, and it was in 1872 that this work was published. The book is notable for being released at the height of the Gothic Revival movement in the later nineteenth century. It includes detailed comments on the architects, societies, literature and buildings that formed the cornerstones of the Gothic Revival, primarily in Britain, from around 1650 to 1870. A valuable mine of information, it remains a key source on the topic.

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# A History of the Gothic Revival

An Attempt to Show how the Taste for Medieval Architecture which Lingered in England During the Two Last Centuries has Since been Encouraged and Developed

CHARLES LOCK EASTLAKE



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# THE GOTHIC REVIVAL



## A HISTORY

#### OF

# THE GOTHIC REVIVAL

AN ATTEMPT TO SHOW HOW THE TASTE FOR MEDIÆVAL ARCHITECTURE WHICH LINGERED IN ENGLAND DURING THE TWO LAST CENTURIES HAS SINCE BEEN ENCOURAGED AND DEVELOPED

BY

#### CHARLES L. EASTLAKE

F.R.I.B.A., ARCHITECT

AUTHOR OF 'HINTS ON HOUSEHOLD TASTE'

' Sic volvenda ætas commutat tempora rerum, Quod fuit in pretio, fit nulio denique honore: Porro aliud succedit, et e contemtibus exit, Inque dies magis appetitur, floretque repertum Laudibus, et miro est mortaleis inter honore'

LUCRETIUS

#### LONDON LONGMANS. GREEN, AND CO. 1872

# PREFACE.

IF ANY PREFACE to this book be needed, it should perhaps take the form of an ample apology for the time which has elapsed between its original announcement and its publication. During that interval, and in such leisure as more urgent duties left at my disposal, I gradually realised the difficulties of the task which I had undertaken.

It has been said of contemporary history that its events are less easy to ascertain with accuracy than those of past time. For my own part, and in reference to this work, I can testify to the fact that much information which I imagined might be obtained for the asking has cost me more trouble to procure than that which required literary research.

As it is, I fear that the following pages will be found deficient in many details, the omission of which I regret, not because it affects in any material degree the thread of my narrative, but because in describing works of equal merit or importance I had hoped to bestow an equal attention on each, and this, in the absence of necessary particulars respecting some of them, has not always been possible.

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If I have not ventured to dwell at any length on the present prospects of the Revival, or attempted to enter into details respecting the application of Mediæval design to the specific requirements of domestic and ecclesiastical architecture, it is from a conviction that I could add little or nothing to what has been already said on these points. Mr. G. G. Scott's 'Remarks on Secular and Domestic Architecture,' and Mr. Beresford-Hope's 'English Cathedral of the Nineteenth Century,' are works so exhaustive in their nature, and so practical in their aim, that they leave scarcely a plea to urge or a suggestion to advance in the interest of modern Gothic.

My own object, as will be seen, is of a different kind.

For some years past it has seemed to me that the causes which brought about, and the events which attended, one of the most remarkable revolutions in national art that this country has seen were worthy of some record, if only to serve as a link between the past and future history of English Architecture. In attempting to supply this record, it was my intention from the first to chronicle facts rather than offer criticisms, and where I have departed from this rule it has been for the most part in the case of works which illustrate some marked change in the progress of the Revival.

I felt, as my book advanced, that technical descriptions

Preface.

of even noteworthy buildings would, if frequently repeated, become tedious to the unprofessional reader. For this reason I have in the majority of instances confined such descriptions to the Tabulated List appended to this volume, in which will be found a selection from the most remarkable structures of a Mediæval character erected by various architects during the last fifty years, chronologically arranged.

In the choice of these examples I have been guided by various considerations; the date of a building, its local influence on public taste, or the novel character of its design frequently rendering it, in relation to my purpose, an object of greater interest than many others of more intrinsic importance. This explanation will, I trust, be sufficient to account for the absence of many works of acknowledged excellence from my List, which, as it is, has reached a length far beyond what I had anticipated when I began to compile it.

Little or no mention has been made of 'Restorations'---partly because it would have been difficult to draw a definite line between those which have been a simple repair of old buildings, and others which have required archæological skill in execution, but chiefly because in either case such works cannot be said to represent, except indirectly, the genuine progress of modern architecture.

The large proportion of engravings which illustrate build-

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ings erected between 1860 and 1870 as compared with those of former years has prevented their even distribution over the volume. This is hardly satisfactory, but it will probably be considered a less evil than the only possible alternative, viz. their separation from the text to which they relate. I may here observe that the size of these woodcuts does not permit them, though very fairly executed, to convey more than a general idea of the designs represented, and that, like photographic portraits, they never flatter the original. If my readers will kindly remember this, I make no doubt that the architects concerned will be equally indulgent.

To the Editor of the 'Building News' I am indebted for permission to incorporate with this volume a small portion of its contents, which originally appeared in that journal. To many friends, who have kindly helped me with information and suggestions, my best acknowledgments are due for their assistance and advice.

CHARLES L. EASTLAKE.

6 UPPER BERKELEY STREET WEST, Hyde Park, W.

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#### Errata.

Page 102, line 22, for mezzo-relievo read mezzo-rilievo.

- " 191, " 26, for had read had been.
- ,, 243, ,, 4, for latter read former. ,, 270, ,, 7, for has read have.

# ILLUSTRATIONS.

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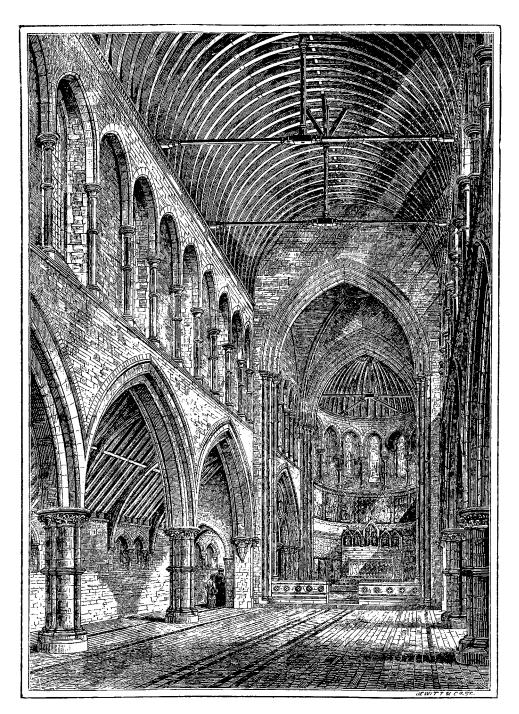
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Church of St. Andrew, Plaistow, Essex. Jumes Brooks, Architect, 1867.