

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page vi</i>
Introduction	i
1 A Great Restlessness	24
2 Peace or a Sword?	62
3 “Freedom’s Struggle Crosses Oceans and Mountains”	97
4 Meeting Odinga	130
5 When Race Doesn’t Matter	165
6 Embracing the Globe	200
7 Race, Space, and Displacement	235
8 Africa and Liberation	271
9 Agenda Setting on Two Continents	307
Conclusion	343
<i>Bibliography</i>	351
<i>Index</i>	363

Figures

1. Tunisian leader Habib Bourguiba rejects De Gaulle’s gradualist approach to decolonization.	<i>page</i> 35
2. Harlem was a major arena for black nationalist challenges to integrationist leadership.	47
3. Pat and Richard Nixon, shown with Ghanaian Finance Minister Komla A. Gbedemah (right) at Ghana’s independence celebration.	55
4. Ghanaians protest French atomic testing in the Sahara, September 2, 1960.	75
5. Bill Sutherland.	78
6. African-American sailors encounter local children in Cape Town.	126
7. U.S. Army troops patrol the streets of Santo Domingo on May 6, 1965.	169
8. King’s precarious position captured in an editorial cartoon.	190
9. Malcolm X, left, with Abdulrahman Mohamed Babu (1924–1996), a leader of the Zanzibar revolution.	204
10. Canada’s black population, 1951–1981.	229
11. This <i>Pittsburgh Courier</i> cartoon dramatized the Vietnam era’s guns or butter dilemma.	244
12. Black Panther Party member Elbert “Big Man” Howard and Jean Genet at a New Haven, Connecticut, rally, May 1, 1970, in support of Panther Bobby Seale, then imprisoned.	249
13. Earlier activists’ work paved the way for the renewed antiapartheid campaigns of the 1980s.	255
14. President Julius Nyerere listens to Roy Innis of the Congress of Racial Equality, at Government House, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, in 1971.	276

<i>List of Figures</i>	vii
15. The Polaroid Campaign’s button, with red lettering on a green and black field, linked the colors of African-American nationalism to the black South African struggle.	283
16. Protesters at the Department of Agriculture during the Poor People’s Campaign, 1968.	309
17. George Foreman jousts with a wary Mobutu during the “Rumble in the Jungle.”	341