

978-1-107-02140-2 - The Dynamic Constitution: An Introduction to American Constitutional Law and Practice: Second Edition

Richard H. Fallon Jr. Table of Contents More information

## **Contents**

	Preface to the Second Edition	page xi
	Preface to the First Edition	XV
	Prologue: The Affordable Care Act and Other Vignettes	xix
	Introduction: The Dynamic Constitution	1
	History	2
	Original Constitutional Design	5
	The Constitution as Higher Law: Foundations of Judicial	
	Review	10
	Marbury v. Madison: An Enduring Symbol of Judicial	
	Power	12
	Politics and Judicial Review	17
	A Preliminary Perspective on How the Supreme Court	
	Interprets the Constitution	19
	A Brief History of Judicial Review	24
	The Supreme Court Today	33
	An Outline of What Is to Come	37
	Part I: Individual Rights under the Constitution	
1.	Freedom of Speech	41
	The Foundations of Modern Doctrine	42
	Proximate Origins of Modern Doctrine	44
	Expressive Conduct	54
		•



978-1-107-02140-2 - The Dynamic Constitution: An Introduction to American Constitutional Law and Practice: Second Edition

i		CONTENTS
	Shocking and Offensive Speech Remaining Unprotected Categories, Including Obscenity Commercial Speech Campaign Finance and Political Advertising The Broadcast Media Freedom to Associate and Not to Associate Concluding Note	58 59 63 66 71 73 76
2.	Freedom of Religion Introduction to the Establishment Clause Religion in the Public Schools Governmental Aid to Religious Institutions Symbolic Support for Religion The Free Exercise Clause Voluntary Governmental Accommodations of Religion Tensions between the Free Exercise and Establishment Clauses	77 79 82 85 89 92 97
3.	Protection of Economic Liberties Early History The Fourteenth Amendment Substantive Due Process Modern Contracts Clause Doctrine The Takings Clause Concluding Thoughts	101 105 108 111 118 119 123
4.	Fundamental Rights "Enumerated" in the Bill of Right Incorporation of the Bill of Rights against the States Enumerated Rights to Fair Procedures in Criminal Cases Time, Elections, and Change The Law on the Books versus the Law in Practice The Eighth Amendment Prohibition against Cruel and Unusual Punishment	ts 125 127 130 134 135



978-1-107-02140-2 - The Dynamic Constitution: An Introduction to American Constitutional Law and Practice: Second Edition

CONTENTS	vii
The Second Amendment and the "Right to Keep and	
Bear Arms"	143
5. Equal Protection of the Laws	149
Equal Protection and the Constitution	152
Rational Basis Review	156
Race and the Constitution: Invidious Discrimination	159
What Did <i>Brown</i> Accomplish?	168
Race and the Constitution: Disparate Impact	169
Affirmative Action	171
Gender and the Constitution	179
Discrimination against Gays and Lesbians	184
Conclusion	188
6. "Unenumerated" Fundamental Rights	191
The Idea of Fundamental Rights	193
Voting Rights: A Conceptual Introduction	195
Voting Rights: The "One-Person, One-Vote" Cases	196
Beyond One Person, One Vote	198
Majority-Minority Districting	201
Equality in the Counting of Votes	203
Sexual Privacy or Autonomy	207
Roe v. Wade and Abortion Rights	209
Gay Rights	214
Rights Involving Death and Dying	219
Fundamental Rights Involving the Family	221
Conclusion	223
Part II: The Constitutional Separation of Powers	
7. The Powers of Congress	227
Elements of the "Original Understanding"	230
Doctrinal and Conceptual History	234
Crisis and Revision	236



978-1-107-02140-2 - The Dynamic Constitution: An Introduction to American Constitutional Law and Practice: Second Edition

viii		CONTENTS
	A Course Correction of Uncertain Scope	238
	The Necessary and Proper Clause	242
	The Spending Power	243
	Congressional Regulation of State and Local Governments	
	Coercion through Spending	248
	Concluding Thoughts	251
8.	Executive Power	253
	The Youngstown Case	256
	Foreign Affairs	260
	Delegated Power in Domestic Affairs	263
	Legislative Vetoes and Line-Item Vetoes	266
	Appointments and Removals	270
9.	Judicial Power	275
	The Character of Judicial Power	278
	Limits on Judicial Power	283
	Anxieties about Judicial Power	289
	Part III: Further Issues of Constitutional Structure and Individual Rights	I
10.	Structural Limits on State Power and Resulting	
	Individual Rights	301
	How Federal Power and Federal Law Can Restrict State	
	Power	302
	The Privileges and Immunities Clause	304
	The "Dormant" Commerce Clause	308
	The States as "Market Participants"	312
	Conclusion	314
11.	The Constitution in War and Emergency	315
	The Power to Initiate War	320
	Federal Powers during Wartime	323



978-1-107-02140-2 - The Dynamic Constitution: An Introduction to American Constitutional Law and Practice: Second Edition

CONTENTS	ix
War and Individual Rights	324
The Constitution and the "War on Terror"	328
Conclusion	333
12. The Reach of the Constitution and Congress's	
Enforcement Power	335
State Action Doctrine	336
The Paucity of "Positive" Fundamental Rights	339
Congressional Power to "Enforce" the Reconstruction	
Amendments	345
13. Conclusion	353
Appendix: The Constitution of the United States	363
Index	389