

Contents

List of Illustrations	x
Series Editors' Preface	xi
Source Acknowledgments	xiv
Introduction	I
Chapter 1 The Controversial War	15
1 Henry Stimson, Diplomatic Note, 1932	15
2 William E. Dodd, Letter to Franklin D. Roosevelt, 1934	16
3 US Congress, Excerpt from the Neutrality Act, 1935	19
4 <i>Chicago Defender</i> , "League of Nations Holds Meetings," Editorial, 1936	24
5 Jane Woolsey, "No Mr. Churchill!" and Mandy Butler, "Yes, Mr. Churchill!," <i>Rutgers Anthologist</i> , 1941	26
6 Franklin D. Roosevelt and Winston Churchill, "The Atlantic Charter," 1941	31
7 US Congress, Excerpt from Hearings, <i>Propaganda in Motion Pictures</i> , 1941	32
8 Cordell Hull Proposal to Japanese Ambassador Nomura and His Reply, 1941	37
Chapter 2 Pearl Harbor and Meeting the Fight	44
1 Ruth A. Erickson, Recollections of Attack on Pearl Harbor, 1997	44
2 Eleanor Roosevelt, Script for Radio Program, 1941	46

3	Franklin D. Roosevelt, Address to the Joint Session of Congress, 1941	54
4	William Dyess, Excerpt from <i>The Eye-witness Account of the Death March from Bataan</i> , 1944	56
5	General George Marshall to Admiral Ernest King, Memorandum, and Franklin D. Roosevelt to Harry L. Hopkins, General Marshall, and Admiral King, Memorandum, 1942	58
Chapter 3 The Pacific War		63
1	Alvin Kernan, Excerpt from <i>Crossing the Line: A Bluejacket's World Odyssey</i> , 1994	63
2	John Hersey, Excerpt from "The Battle of Rivers," <i>Life</i> , 1942	65
3	US Army Research Branch, Excerpt from Report No. B-11, "Factors Affecting Morale of Veteran Infantrymen in the Pacific," 1945	71
4	John Ciardi, Excerpts from Diary, 1944	73
5	Sam Smith, Oral History Interview Regarding Battle of Iwo Jima, 2004	76
Chapter 4 The War in North Africa and Europe		79
1	George Marshall to Lesley McNair, Memorandum, 1942	79
2	James R. Forgan to Commanding General, European Theater of Operations, Memorandum, 1945	80
3	Dwight Eisenhower, Draft Statement and Memorandum to the Combined Chiefs of Staff, 1944	83
4	Harold E. Mayo, Letter to Robert Cummins, 1944	86
5	Paul Fergot, Letters to Parents and Wife, 1944, 1945	88
6	Emiel W. Owens, Excerpt from <i>Blood on German Snow: An African American Artilleryman in World War II and Beyond</i> , 2006	90
Chapter 5 Mobilizing the Home Front		95
1	US Treasury Department, "This Is My Fight Too!" Poster, 1942	95
2	Irving Berlin, "I Paid My Income Tax Today," Song Lyrics, 1942	96
3	US Office of Price Administration, Ration Book Cover, Stamps, Instructions, 1942	98
4	New Jersey League of Women Voters, Leaguesboro-on-the-Air, "Black Market" Radio Script, 1943 or 1944?	102
5	Newark, New Jersey, Defense Council, "Summary of Meeting on Care of Mothers and Children," 1942	107

- 6 Christian Commission for Camp and Defense Communities,
“Church Letter on War Communities,” Newsletter, 1942 110

Chapter 6 The Arsenal of Democracy 114

- 1 Donald M. Nelson, Excerpts from *Arsenal of Democracy: The Story of American War Production*, 1946 114
- 2 Lee Wilson, Excerpt from Interview, 2006 120
- 3 US National War Labor Board, “Statement from the National War Labor Board to the Parties in Dispute Cases,” 1944 123
- 4 Montgomery Ward Department Store, Flyers Distributed to Employees, and International Longshore and Warehouse Union, Flyer to Union Members, 1943, 1944 126
- 5 Sewell Avery and US Soldiers, Photograph, 1944 130
- 6 *Washington Post*, “Law and Responsibility,” Editorial, 1944 131
- 7 Janice C. Christensen, Letters to Parents, 1943 133
- 8 Dae D. Baird, Letter to Evelyn E. Baird, July 7, 1944 136

Chapter 7 The Quest for Freedom 139

- 1 John Haynes Holmes, Excerpt from “The Case of the Jehovah’s Witnesses,” *The Christian Century*, 1940 139
- 2 Franklin D. Roosevelt, “Executive Order Reaffirming Policy of Full Participation by all Persons, Regardless of Race, Creed, Color, or National Origin,” 1941 145
- 3 Frederick Wells to Harry A. Wann, Memorandum, 1942 147
- 4 Daniel K. Inouye, Excerpt from *Journey to Washington*, 1967 149
- 5 Charles Kikuchi, Diary Entries, 1942 151
- 6 Cesar Chavez, Excerpt from *Cesar Chavez: Autobiography of La Causa*, 1975 155

Chapter 8 The American Response to the Holocaust 159

- 1 Ferdinand M. Isserman, Excerpt from *Sentenced to Death: The Jews in Nazi Germany*, 1933 159
- 2 Franklin D. Roosevelt, Public Statement, 1938 163
- 3 Robert Taft, Letter to Allan Tarlish, 1939 164
- 4 Breckinridge Long, Diary Excerpts, 1940, 1942–1944 166
- 5 Myron C. Taylor, Memorandum of Conversation, Letter to Cardinal Maglione, 1942 169
- 6 *The New York Times*, “11 Allies Condemn Nazi War on Jews,” 1942 172

7	Henry Morgenthau, Jr. to Franklin D. Roosevelt, Excerpt from "Personal Report to the President," Memorandum, 1944	175
8	Harold Porter, Letter to Parents, 1945	182
9	David Max Eichhorn, Sermon, 1945	184
10	Simon Chilewich, Letter to Family, 1945	186
Chapter 9 From Strategic Bombing to the Atomic Bomb		190
1	Albert Einstein, Letter to Franklin D. Roosevelt, 1939	190
2	US Army Air Force, Air War Plan Division, Excerpts from "Munitions Requirements of the AAF for the Defeat of our Potential Enemies," 1941	192
3	Pius XII, Memorandum on Bombing of Civilians, and Myron Taylor, Informal Notes for Discussion with Msgr. Montini, 1942	195
4	Interim Committee, Excerpt from Notes of Meeting, 1945	198
5	Senior Military Advisors, Excerpts from Minutes of Meeting, 1945	199
6	Heads of Governments, United States, China, and the United Kingdom, Potsdam Declaration, 1945	203
7	Henry Stimson, Diary Excerpts, 1945	205
8	Kurt Vonnegut, "Wailing Shall Be in All the Streets," 2008	209
Chapter 10 Visions of a Postwar World		217
1	Henry Luce, Excerpt from "The American Century," <i>Life</i> , 1941	217
2	Wendell Willkie, Excerpt from <i>One World</i> , 1943	219
3	Langston Hughes, "My America," <i>Journal of Educational Sociology</i> , 1943	221
4	Winston Churchill, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Joseph Stalin, "Yalta Conference Public Statement," 1945	223
5	United Nations, Excerpt from Charter, 1945	230
6	Robert Jackson, Excerpts from Opening Address at Nuremberg War Crimes Trial, 1945	235
Chapter 11 Legacies of War		244
1	John J. Toffey IV, Excerpt from <i>Jack Toffey's War</i> , 2008	244
2	US War Department, Excerpt from Pamphlet, "Going Back to Civilian Life: A Supplement Explaining the Provisions of the 'GI Bill of Rights,'" 1944	248

3	<i>Harvard Crimson</i> , “Wistful Vista II,” 1946; “The Counsellor and the Dean,” 1947	250
4	Eli Ginzberg, Excerpt from <i>Breakdown and Recovery</i> , 1959	253
5	Mira Ryczke Kimmelman, Excerpt from <i>Life Beyond the Holocaust</i> , 2005	255
Chapter 12 Commemoration and Memory		259
1	Archibald MacLeish, “Memorials Are For Remembrance,” <i>The Architectural Forum</i> , 1944	259
2	Elie Wiesel, Introduction to President’s Commission on the Holocaust, <i>Report to the President</i> , 1979	263
3	Ronald Reagan, Remarks on Signing the Bill Providing Restitution for the Wartime Internment of Japanese-American Civilians, 1988	268
4	Tom Brokaw, Remarks at the Dedication of the National World War II Memorial, 2004	270
5	Geoffrey Wheatcroft, “Munich Shouldn’t be Such a Dirty Word,” <i>Washington Post</i> , 2008	274
Bibliography		278
Index		285