

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-88461-7 - Iraq in Wartime: Soldiering, Martyrdom, and Remembrance

Dina Rizk Khoury

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations, Maps, and Table</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Note on Translations and Transliteration</i>	xv
1. Introduction	I
<i>War as Governance</i>	3
<i>The War Experience and Memory</i>	9
<i>Sources and Methodology</i>	12
Government Documents	12
Interviews	17
2. Iraq's Wars under the Ba'th	20
<i>The Iran-Iraq War</i>	28
<i>The First Gulf War and the UN-imposed Embargo</i>	35
<i>Conclusion</i>	45
3. The Internal Front: Making War Routine	48
<i>Managing the War</i>	49
<i>The Internal Front</i>	55
Managing the War Story	56
Managing the Social Repercussions of the War: Cohabiting and Perpetuating Ties	67
Managing Dissent and Desertion	73
The General Federation of Iraqi Women	77
<i>Conclusion</i>	80
4. Battlefronts: War and Insurgency	82
<i>Conscripts in an "Ideological Army"</i>	83
The Directorate of Political Guidance	86

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-88461-7 - Iraq in Wartime: Soldiering, Martyrdom, and Remembrance

Dina Rizk Khoury

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii

Contents

“I Have Become a Hero Despite Myself”: Reward, Survival, and Punishment	94
Prisoners of War: Ideology, Conversion, and Betrayal	103
<i>Managing Territories of War and Insurgency</i>	110
<i>Conclusion</i>	121
5. Things Fall Apart	123
<i>The Mother of All Battles and the End of Days</i>	126
<i>The Intifada and its Aftermath in the South</i>	133
<i>Between Charity and Mercy</i>	145
<i>Conclusion</i>	158
6. War’s Citizens, War’s Families	161
<i>Defining Martyrdom</i>	163
<i>Regulating Families</i>	172
<i>Conclusion</i>	178
7. Memory for the Future	181
<i>The Iconography of the War Experience</i>	185
<i>The Language of the War Experience</i>	195
<i>Remembrance and the War Experience</i>	204
<i>Conclusion</i>	216
8. Commemorating the Dead	219
<i>The Invention of the Cult of Martyrs</i>	221
<i>Commemorating the Heroes of Qadisiyat Saddam</i>	225
<i>Commemorating the Victims of the Mother of All Battles</i>	233
<i>Conclusion</i>	243
9. Postscript	245
Appendix I: Distribution in Percentage of Ba’th Party Members, “Friends of Saddam,” and Martyrs in Fifteen Iraqi Provinces, 1998–1999	255
Appendix II: Percentage of Ba’th Party Membership among Matriculating Students (Sixth Secondary) in Ten Iraqi Provinces, 1987–1988	259
Appendix III: Report Issued by Ali Hasan al-Majid, Head of the Northern Bureau of the Ba’th Party to the General Secretariat, August 1987	260
<i>Sources and Bibliography</i>	261
<i>Index</i>	271