



Contents

Introduction	3	Chemistry	
Biology		Unit 4 Material properties	
Unit 1 Plants		4.1 The structure of the atom	60
1.1 Photosynthesis	6	4.2 More about the structure of the atom	62
1.2 Mineral salts for plants	8	4.3 Trends in Group 1	64
1.3 Plants and water	10	4.4 Trends in some other groups	66
1.4 Flowers	12	End of unit questions	68
1.5 Pollination	14	Unit 5 Energy changes	
1.6 Fertilisation	16	5.1 Burning	70
1.7 Fruits	18	5.2 More exothermic reactions	72
End of unit questions	20	5.3 Endothermic processes	74
Unit 2 Living things in their environment		5.4 Exothermic or endothermic?	76
2.1 Plant adaptations	22	End of unit questions	78
2.2 Animal adaptations	24	Unit 6 Reactivity	
2.3 Ecology	26	6.1 Metals and their reactions with oxygen	80
2.4 Food webs and energy flow	28	6.2 Reactions of metals in water	82
2.5 Decomposers	30	6.3 Reactions of metals with dilute acid	84
2.6 Populations	32	6.4 The reactivity series	86
2.7 Pollution	34	6.5 Displacement reactions	88
2.8 Habitat destruction	36	6.6 Using displacement reactions	90
2.9 Protecting the environment	38	End of unit questions	92
End of unit questions	40	Unit 7 Salts	
Unit 3 Variation and inheritance		7.1 What is a salt?	94
3.1 Keys	42	7.2 Preparing a salt using metal and acid	96
3.2 Variation	44	7.3 Metal carbonates and acids	98
3.3 Inheritance	46	7.4 Forming salts by neutralisation	100
3.4 More about inheritance	48	End of unit questions	102
3.5 Selective breeding	50	Unit 8 Rates of reaction	
3.6 Natural selection	52	8.1 Measuring the rate of reaction	104
3.7 Natural selection in action	54	8.2 Changes in the rate of reaction	106
3.8 Charles Darwin	56	8.3 Surface area and the rate of reaction	108
End of unit questions	58	8.4 Temperature and the rate of reaction	110
		8.5 Concentration and the rate of reaction	113
		8.6 Catalysts	116
		End of unit questions	118

Physics

Unit 9 Forces in action

9.1	The idea of density	120
9.2	Measuring density	122
9.3	Density calculations	124
9.4	Pressure	126
9.5	Pressure calculations	128
9.6	Pressure in gases and liquids	130
9.7	The turning effect of a force	132
9.8	The principle of moments	134
9.9	Calculating moments	136
	End of unit questions	138

Unit 10 Electricity

10.1	Static electricity	140
10.2	Positive and negative charge	142
10.3	Electrons on the move	144
10.4	Conductors and insulators	146
10.5	Electric current in a circuit	148
10.6	Understanding electric current	150
10.7	Changing circuits 1	152
10.8	Changing circuits 2	154
10.9	Components in parallel	156
	End of unit questions	158

Unit 11 Energy

11.1	How we use energy	160
11.2	Fossil fuels	162
11.3	Renewables and non-renewables	164
11.4	Conduction of heat	166
11.5	Convection	168
11.6	Radiation	170
11.7	Evaporation	172
	End of unit questions	174

Reference

Working with equations	176
Ideas and evidence	178
Electric circuit symbols	180
Anomalous results	181
Glossary and index	183
Acknowledgements	188