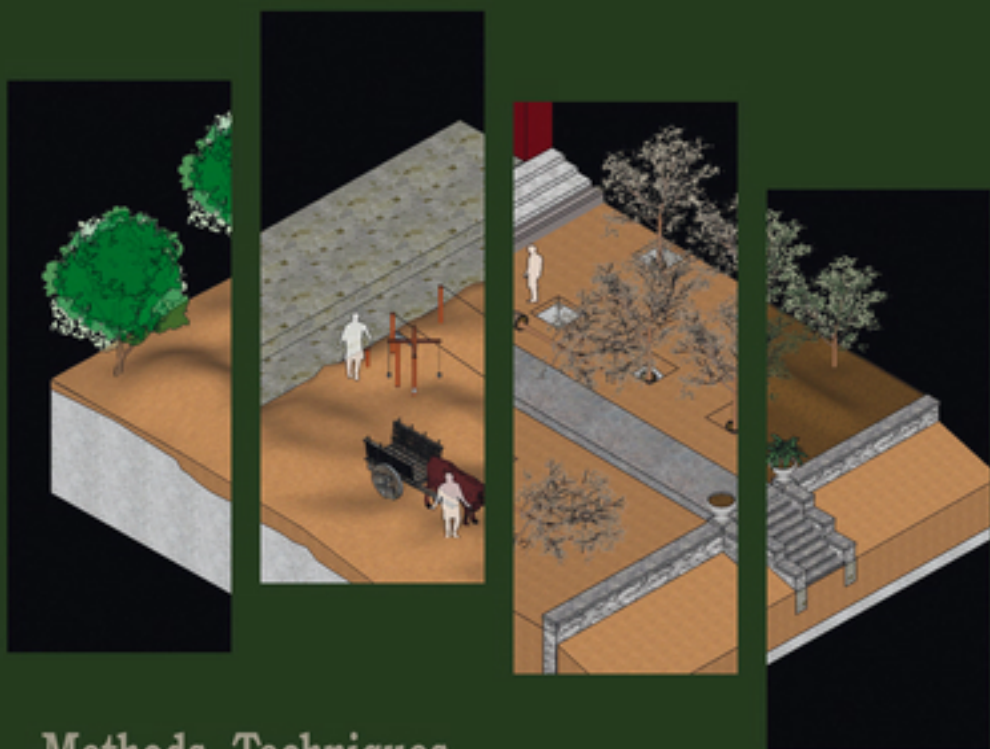


SOURCEBOOK

FOR GARDEN ARCHAEOLOGY

Edited by Amina-Aïcha Malek



Methods, Techniques,
Interpretations and Field Examples

Table of contents

Preface	
<i>Didier Wirth</i>	11
Gardens for Archaeologists	
<i>Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	13

Part I A Short History of Garden Archaeology

Preamble	
What do Archaeologists Look for when Looking for Gardens?	
<i>Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	21
Chapter 1	
Garden Archaeology in Japan	
<i>Kenkichi Ono & Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	25
Chapter 2	
Wilhelmina F. Jashemski and the Gardens of the Roman Empire	
<i>Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	41
Chapter 3	
Christopher Taylor and British Garden Archaeology	
<i>Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	59
Chapter 4	
American Garden Archaeology and the Chesapeake Bay	
<i>Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	73
Conclusion	
<i>Amina-Aïcha Malek</i>	93

Part II
Preliminary Questions and Investigations

Chapter 1	
Apprehending the Garden: Non-destructive Approaches to Detecting Gardens	
<i>Kathryn L. Gleason & Mark P. Leone</i>	97
Chapter 2	
Geophysical Exploration of Gardens	
<i>Bruce Bevan & Rinita Dalan</i>	127
Chapter 3	
Ground-penetrating Radar Exploration and Mapping Techniques for Garden Archaeology	
<i>Lawrence B. Conyers</i>	163

Part III
Excavating the Garden: Bringing the Garden to Light

Chapter 1	
Special Considerations in Excavating a Garden	
<i>Kathryn L. Gleason</i>	197
Chapter 2	
Detecting and Documenting Archaeological Features of a Garden through Excavation	
<i>Kathryn L. Gleason</i>	217
Chapter 3	
Coordinating the Study of Environmental Remains in the Garden Soils	
<i>Kathryn L. Gleason</i>	257
Chapter 4	
Synthesis & Interpretation: The Garden as a Built Environment	
<i>Kathryn L. Gleason & Michele Palmer</i>	277
Glossary	
<i>Kathryn L. Gleason, Michele Palmer & John E. Foss</i>	316

Part IV

Biological Investigations: The Archaeology of Living Matter

Chapter 1	
Garden Soils	
<i>John E. Foss</i>	321
Chapter 2	
Macroremains of Plants	
<i>Mark Horrocks</i>	337
Chapter 3	
Microbotanical Remains: Pollen Analysis	
<i>Eberhard Gröger</i>	361
Chapter 4	
Phytoliths	
<i>Mark Horrocks</i>	393
Chapter 5	
Invertebrates: Insects	
<i>Hiram Larew</i>	411

Part V

The Enhanced Nature: Analyzing Elements of the Garden

Chapter 1	
Water and Waterworks in Garden Archaeology	
<i>James L. Wescoat Jr.</i>	421
Chapter 2	
Physical Evidence of the Garden	
A. The Gardens of Pompeii and the other Vesuvian Sites	
<i>Stefano De Caro & Wilhelmina F. Jashemski</i>	453
B. The Physical Evidence of the American Garden	
<i>Elizabeth Kryder-Reid</i>	475
Chapter 3	
Cultural Elaboration of Nature	
A. Interpreting the Gardens of Pompeii	
<i>Wilhelmina F. Jashemski</i>	493
B. Interpreting the American Garden	
<i>Elizabeth Kryder-Reid</i>	499

Part VI
Historic Gardens and Garden Archaeology

Chapter 1	
Preservation, Conservation, and Garden Archaeology	
<i>Giorgio Galletti</i>	515
Chapter 2	
Experiences in Garden Archaeology	
<i>Giorgio Galletti</i>	521

Part VII
A Garden of Practical Examples

Chapter 1	
Castle Bromwich Hall Gardens, West Midlands, England, UK	
<i>Christopher Currie</i>	551
Chapter 2	
The Gardens at Kirby Hall, Northamptonshire, England, UK	
<i>Brian Dix</i>	561
Chapter 3	
Stow Park, Lincolnshire, England, UK. Palace and Hunting Park of the Medieval Bishops of Lincoln	
<i>Paul Everson</i>	567
Chapter 4	
The Garden of Vallery, Yonne, France	
<i>Anne Allimant</i>	575
Chapter 5	
Vallon/Sur Dompierre, Canton of Fribourg, Switzerland	
<i>Michel E. Fuchs & Jacques Monnier</i>	583
Chapter 6	
The Courtyard Garden in the House of Bacchus and Ariadne at Thuburbo Maius, Zaghouan, Tunisia	
<i>Wilhelmina F. Jashemski</i>	595
Chapter 7	
The Garden of Hercules at Pompeii, Campania, Italy	
<i>Wilhelmina F. Jashemski</i>	603

Chapter 8

The “Villa of Horace” at Licenza, Latium, Italy

Kathryn L. Gleason 607

Chapter 9

Branickis’ Garden in Bialystok, Podlaskie, Poland

Dorota Sikora 615

Chapter 10

The Petra Garden and Pool-Complex, Ma’an, Jordan

*Leigh-Ann Bedal, Lawrence B. Conyers, John E. Foss
& Kathryn L. Gleason* 625

Chapter 11

Sacred Gardens in the Old Town of Emar, Meskene, Syria

Dominique Beyer 643

Chapter 12

Garden of Hasan Abdal (Wah Garden), Punjab, Pakistan

Abdul Rehman 647

Chapter 13

The Mahtab Bagh, Agra, Uttar Pradesh, India

Elizabeth B. Moynihan 653

Chapter 14

The Palace Garden of the Nanyue State, Guangzhou,
Guangdong, China*Hongxun Yang* 659

Chapter 15

The Garden at Block 6, East Second Ward on Third Street
At the Nara Capital Site, Nara Prefecture, Japan*Kenkichi Ono* 667

Chapter 16

Ancient Gardening in the Kona Field System, Island of Hawaii, US

Mark Horrocks & Robert B. Rechtman 673

Chapter 17

Maya Urban Gardens at Xuch, Campeche, Mexico

Christian Isendahl 685

Chapter 18 The Gardens of Ceren, El Salvador <i>Payson Sheets</i>	691
Chapter 19 Landscape Archaeology at Thomas Jefferson's Poplar Forest, Virginia, US <i>Barbara J. Heath</i>	697
Chapter 20 William Paca's Gardens in Annapolis, and on Wye Island, Maryland, US <i>Mark P. Leone</i>	707
Chapter 21 Andalusia's Graperies and Gardens, Pennsylvania, US <i>Anne Yentsch & Judson M. Kratzer</i>	713
Chapter 22 Raised Fields as Monumental Farmed Landscapes, Lake Titicaca, South America <i>Clark L. Erickson</i>	723
Chapter 23 The Garden of the Patio of the Acequia in the Generalife, Granada, Spain <i>Manuel Casares Porcel & José Tito Rojo</i>	729
Chapter 24 Renaissance Garden of Don Diego de Castejon (1554-1630). Palacio de los Castejones, Ágreda, Soria, Spain <i>Ana Luengo & Joe Prentice</i>	735
Chapter 25 The Islamic Gardens of Madinat Mursiya, Murcia, Spain <i>Julio Navarro Palazón</i>	741
Geographical Index.....	747
Subject Index.....	753
The Contributors.....	781