

THE LAND BETWEEN

A History of Slovenia

OTO LUTHAR
IGOR GRDINA
MARJETA ŠAŠEL KOS
PETRA SVOLJŠAK
PETER KOS
DUŠAN KOS
PETER ŠTIH
ALJA BRGLEZ
MARTIN POGAČAR



PETER LANG
EDITION



CONTENT

PREFACE	7
INTRODUCTION	9
FROM PREHISTORY TO THE END	
OF THE ANCIENT WORLD	11
History created by archaeology	11
The Roman Empire: Conquest and Pax Romana	35
From the Marcomannic Wars to the settlement of the Slavic tribes	61
THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES	81
The Slavic settlement and ethnogenesis	81
The Carolingian period of the 9th century	93
FEUDALISM	111
Reorganization of the marches and a shift of ethnic and language borders	111
From autonomy to the unification of the Alpine and Danube basin regions	118
“Tres ordines Slovenorum”: society, economy, and culture	135
The Stars of Celje	159
The bloody fall of the Middle Ages	175
THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD	191
From Humanism to Reformation	191
From Counter-Reformation rigor to Baroque exuberance	210
Scholars, officials, and patriots changing the world	227
MODERNIZATION AND NATIONAL EMANCIPATION	253
French rule	253
The pre-March era, the time of non-freedom	262
“The Year of freedom,” the 1848 revolution and United Slovenia	277

The Slovenes in the constitutional era	293
Unity and national existence	325
In the shackles of political parties	330
The other side of history	362
FROM MONARCHY TO KINGDOM	367
Divided by the Great War	367
The making of the new state.	377
The Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes	383
Dictatorship and the crisis	398
A nation torn apart: World War II in Slovenia	416
SLOVENIA AFTER LINERATION: THE “PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC” AND THE TIME OF SOCIALISM.	441
The establishment of the “new order”	441
The first five-year period and self-management.	457
From crisis to conflict and beyond	481
EPILOGUE	519
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	523
INDEX	537
CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS.	561