

Contents

List of Tables	<i>page</i> xiii
Preface	xiv
Preface to the First Edition	xiv
Preface to the Second Edition	xv
Preface to the Updated Second Edition (2015)	xvi
I Introduction	1
1.1 Inventory of the Solar System	2
1.1.1 <i>Giant Planets</i>	2
1.1.2 <i>Terrestrial Planets</i>	4
1.1.3 <i>Minor Planets and Comets</i>	4
1.1.4 <i>Satellite and Ring Systems</i>	4
1.1.5 <i>Tabulations</i>	5
1.1.6 <i>Heliosphere</i>	5
1.2 Planetary Properties	7
1.2.1 <i>Orbit</i>	7
1.2.2 <i>Mass</i>	11
1.2.3 <i>Size</i>	12
1.2.4 <i>Rotation</i>	13
1.2.5 <i>Shape</i>	13
1.2.6 <i>Temperature</i>	14
1.2.7 <i>Magnetic Field</i>	15
1.2.8 <i>Surface Composition</i>	15
1.2.9 <i>Surface Structure</i>	15
1.2.10 <i>Atmosphere</i>	15
1.2.11 <i>Interior</i>	16
1.3 Stellar Properties and Lifetimes	16
1.4 Formation of the Solar System	18
Further Reading	19
Problems	20
2 Dynamics	22
2.1 The Two-Body Problem	22
2.1.1 <i>Kepler's Laws of Planetary Motion</i>	22
2.1.2 <i>Newton's Laws of Motion, Gravity</i>	22
2.1.3 <i>Orbital Elements</i>	23
2.1.4 <i>Bound and Unbound Orbits</i>	24
2.1.5 <i>Interplanetary Spacecraft</i>	25
2.1.6 <i>Gravitational Potential</i>	26

	Contents
vi	
2.2	The Three-Body Problem 26
2.2.1	<i>Jacobi Constant, Lagrangian Points</i> 27
2.2.2	<i>Horseshoe and Tadpole Orbits</i> 28
2.2.3	<i>Hill Sphere</i> 29
2.2.4	<i>Distant Planetary Satellites and Quasi-Satellites</i> 30
2.3	Perturbations and Resonances 30
2.3.1	<i>Regular and Chaotic Motion</i> 31
2.3.2	<i>Resonances</i> 32
2.3.3	<i>The Resonance Overlap Criterion and Jacobi–Hill Stability</i> 34
2.4	Stability of the Solar System 34
2.4.1	<i>Secular Perturbation Theory</i> 34
2.4.2	<i>Chaos and Planetary Motions</i> 35
2.4.3	<i>Survival Lifetimes of Small Bodies</i> 37
2.5	Orbits About an Oblate Planet 37
2.5.1	<i>Gravitational Potential</i> 37
2.5.2	<i>Precession of Particle Orbits</i> 39
2.5.3	<i>Torques Upon an Oblate Planet</i> 39
2.6	Tides 39
2.6.1	<i>The Tidal Force and Tidal Bulges</i> 40
2.6.2	<i>Tidal Torque</i> 41
2.6.3	<i>Tidal Heating</i> 44
2.7	Dissipative Forces and the Orbits of Small Bodies 45
2.7.1	<i>Radiation Pressure (micrometer grains)</i> 45
2.7.2	<i>Poynting–Robertson Drag (small macroscopic particles)</i> 46
2.7.3	<i>Yarkovsky Effect (meter–ten-kilometer objects)</i> 47
2.7.4	<i>YORP Torques (Rotation of Asymmetric Bodies)</i> 47
2.7.5	<i>Corpuscular Drag (submicrometer dust)</i> 48
2.7.6	<i>Gas Drag</i> 48
2.8	Orbits About a Mass-Losing Star 49
Further Reading	50
Problems	50
3	Solar Heating and Energy Transport 56
3.1	Energy Balance and Temperature 56
3.1.1	<i>Thermal (Blackbody) Radiation</i> 57
3.1.2	<i>Temperature</i> 58
3.2	Energy Transport 60
3.2.1	<i>Conduction</i> 61
3.2.2	<i>Convection</i> 63
3.2.3	<i>Radiation</i> 64
3.3	Atmosphere in Radiative Equilibrium 68
3.3.1	<i>Thermal Profile</i> 68
3.3.2	<i>Greenhouse Effect</i> 69
3.4	Radiative Transfer in a Surface 71
Further Reading	72
Problems	72
4	Planetary Atmospheres 76
4.1	Density and Scale Height 76
4.2	Thermal Structure 76
4.2.1	<i>Sources and Transport of Energy</i> 78
4.2.2	<i>Observations of Thermal Profiles</i> 80

Contents

vii

4.3	Atmospheric Composition	83
4.3.1	<i>Spectra</i>	84
4.3.2	<i>Line Profiles</i>	86
4.3.3	<i>Observations</i>	87
4.4	Clouds	100
4.4.1	<i>Wet Adiabatic Lapse Rate</i>	101
4.4.2	<i>Clouds on Earth</i>	102
4.4.3	<i>Clouds on Other Planets</i>	103
4.5	Meteorology	106
4.5.1	<i>Winds Forced by Solar Heating</i>	106
4.5.2	<i>Wind Equations</i>	108
4.5.3	<i>Horizontal Winds</i>	109
4.5.4	<i>Storms</i>	111
4.5.5	<i>Observations: Bodies with Surfaces</i>	115
4.5.6	<i>Observations: Giant Planets</i>	119
4.6	Photochemistry	126
4.6.1	<i>Photolysis and Recombination</i>	126
4.6.2	<i>Photoionization: Ionospheres</i>	130
4.6.3	<i>Electric Currents</i>	134
4.6.4	<i>Airglow and Aurora</i>	135
4.7	Molecular and Eddy Diffusion	138
4.7.1	<i>Diffusion</i>	138
4.7.2	<i>Eddy Diffusion Coefficient</i>	139
4.8	Atmospheric Escape	140
4.8.1	<i>Thermal (Jeans) Escape</i>	140
4.8.2	<i>Nonthermal Escape</i>	141
4.8.3	<i>Blowoff and Impact Erosion</i>	142
4.9	History of Secondary Atmospheres	143
4.9.1	<i>Formation</i>	143
4.9.2	<i>Climate Evolution</i>	144
4.9.3	<i>Summary</i>	147
	Further Reading	147
	Problems	148
5	Planetary Surfaces	152
5.1	Mineralogy and Petrology	153
5.1.1	<i>Minerals</i>	153
5.1.2	<i>Rocks</i>	155
5.2	Cooling of a Magma	159
5.2.1	<i>Phases of the Magma</i>	159
5.2.2	<i>Crystallization and Differentiation</i>	162
5.3	Surface Morphology	163
5.3.1	<i>Gravity and Rotation</i>	163
5.3.2	<i>Tectonics</i>	164
5.3.3	<i>Volcanism</i>	167
5.3.4	<i>Atmospheric Effects on Landscape</i>	170
5.4	Impact Cratering	174
5.4.1	<i>Crater Morphology</i>	175
5.4.2	<i>Crater Formation</i>	177
5.4.3	<i>Impact Modification by Atmospheres</i>	184
5.4.4	<i>Spatial Density of Craters</i>	185
5.4.5	<i>Comet SL9 Impacts Jupiter</i>	190
5.4.6	<i>Mass Extinctions</i>	192

		Contents
viii		
5.5	Surface Geology of Individual Bodies	194
5.5.1	<i>Moon</i>	196
5.5.2	<i>Mercury</i>	197
5.5.3	<i>Venus</i>	200
5.5.4	<i>Mars</i>	204
5.5.5	<i>Satellites of Jupiter</i>	216
5.5.6	<i>Satellites of Saturn</i>	226
5.5.7	<i>Satellites of Uranus</i>	234
5.5.8	<i>Satellites of Neptune</i>	236
	Further Reading	238
	Problems	238
6	Planetary Interiors	241
6.1	Modeling Planetary Interiors	241
6.1.1	<i>Hydrostatic Equilibrium</i>	242
6.1.2	<i>Constituent Relations</i>	242
6.1.3	<i>Equation of State</i>	247
6.1.4	<i>Gravity Field</i>	247
6.1.5	<i>Internal Heat: Sources and Losses</i>	254
6.2	Interior Structure of the Earth	258
6.2.1	<i>Seismology</i>	258
6.2.2	<i>Density Profile</i>	261
6.3	Interiors of Other Solid Bodies	265
6.3.1	<i>Moon</i>	265
6.3.2	<i>Mercury</i>	267
6.3.3	<i>Venus</i>	268
6.3.4	<i>Mars</i>	270
6.3.5	<i>Satellites of Giant Planets</i>	271
6.4	Interior Structure of the Giant Planets	274
6.4.1	<i>Modeling the Giant Planets</i>	274
6.4.2	<i>Jupiter and Saturn</i>	275
6.4.3	<i>Uranus and Neptune</i>	276
	Further Reading	278
	Problems	279
7	Magnetic Fields and Plasmas	283
7.1	The Interplanetary Medium	283
7.1.1	<i>Solar Wind</i>	283
7.1.2	<i>Modeling the Solar Wind</i>	289
7.1.3	<i>Maxwell's Equations</i>	290
7.1.4	<i>Solar Wind–Planet Interactions</i>	291
7.2	Magnetic Field Configuration	293
7.2.1	<i>Dipole Magnetic Field</i>	294
7.2.2	<i>Multipole Expansion</i>	295
7.3	Particle Motions in Magnetospheres	296
7.3.1	<i>Adiabatic Invariants</i>	296
7.3.2	<i>Drift Motions in a Magnetosphere</i>	298
7.3.3	<i>Electric Fields</i>	300
7.3.4	<i>Particle Sources and Sinks</i>	303
7.3.5	<i>Particle Diffusion</i>	304
7.4	Magnetospheric Wave Phenomena	304
7.4.1	<i>General Wave Theory</i>	305
7.4.2	<i>MHD, Plasma, and Radio Waves</i>	305
7.4.3	<i>Radio Emissions</i>	306

Contents

ix

7.5	Magnetospheres of Individual Bodies	309
7.5.1	<i>Earth</i>	309
7.5.2	<i>Mercury</i>	313
7.5.3	<i>Venus, Mars, the Moon</i>	314
7.5.4	<i>Jupiter</i>	316
7.5.5	<i>Saturn</i>	325
7.5.6	<i>Uranus and Neptune</i>	329
7.6	Generation of Magnetic Fields	332
7.6.1	<i>Magnetic Dynamo Theory</i>	332
7.6.2	<i>Variability in Magnetic Fields</i>	333
	Further Reading	333
	Problems	334
8	Meteorites	337
8.1	Basic Classification and Fall Statistics	337
8.2	Source Regions	341
8.3	Fall Phenomena	344
8.4	Chemical and Isotopic Fractionation	348
8.4.1	<i>Chemical Separation</i>	349
8.4.2	<i>Isotopic Fractionation</i>	349
8.5	Main Components of Chondrites	350
8.6	Radiometric Dating	352
8.6.1	<i>Radioactive Decay</i>	352
8.6.2	<i>Dating Rocks</i>	354
8.6.3	<i>Extinct-Nuclide Dating</i>	355
8.6.4	<i>Time from Final Nucleosynthesis to Condensation</i>	355
8.6.5	<i>Cosmic-Ray Exposure Ages</i>	356
8.7	Meteorite Clues to Planet Formation	357
8.7.1	<i>Meteorites from Differentiated Bodies</i>	358
8.7.2	<i>Primitive Meteorites</i>	359
8.7.3	<i>Chondrule and CAI Formation</i>	361
8.8	Perspectives	362
	Further Reading	363
	Problems	363
9	Minor Planets	366
9.1	Orbits	368
9.1.1	<i>Asteroids</i>	368
9.1.2	<i>Trans-Neptunian Objects, Centaurs</i>	371
9.2	Determination of Physical Properties	373
9.2.1	<i>Radius and Albedo</i>	374
9.2.2	<i>Shape</i>	375
9.2.3	<i>Regolith</i>	376
9.3	Bulk Composition and Taxonomy	378
9.3.1	<i>Asteroid Taxonomy</i>	379
9.3.2	<i>Space Weathering</i>	381
9.3.3	<i>Taxometric Spatial Distribution</i>	381
9.3.4	<i>TNO Spectroscopy</i>	382
9.4	Size Distribution and Collisions	383
9.4.1	<i>Size Distribution</i>	383
9.4.2	<i>Collisions and Families</i>	385
9.4.3	<i>Collisions and Rubble Piles</i>	387
9.4.4	<i>Binary and Multiple Systems</i>	387

		Contents
x		
9.4.5	<i>Mass and Density</i>	389
9.4.6	<i>Rotation</i>	391
9.4.7	<i>Interplanetary Dust</i>	394
9.5	Individual Minor Planets	395
9.6	Origin and Evolution of Minor Planets	400
	Further Reading	402
	Problems	402
10	Comets	405
10.1	Nomenclature	406
10.2	Orbits and Reservoirs	407
10.2.1	<i>Nongravitational Forces</i>	408
10.2.2	<i>Oort Cloud</i>	409
10.2.3	<i>Kuiper Belt</i>	410
10.2.4	<i>Orbits of Comets and Asteroids</i>	410
10.3	Coma and Tail Formation	411
10.3.1	<i>Brightness</i>	412
10.3.2	<i>Gas Production Rate</i>	413
10.3.3	<i>Outflow of Gas</i>	414
10.3.4	<i>Ultimate Fate of Coma Gas</i>	415
10.3.5	<i>Dust Entrainment</i>	415
10.3.6	<i>Particle Size Distribution</i>	416
10.3.7	<i>Morphology of Dust Tails</i>	418
10.4	Composition	421
10.4.1	<i>Haser Model</i>	422
10.4.2	<i>Excitation and Emission</i>	422
10.4.3	<i>Composition of the Gas</i>	424
10.4.4	<i>Dust Composition</i>	431
10.5	Magnetosphere	433
10.5.1	<i>Morphology</i>	433
10.5.2	<i>Plasma Tail</i>	435
10.5.3	<i>X-Ray Emissions</i>	435
10.6	Nucleus	435
10.6.1	<i>Size, Shape, and Rotation</i>	436
10.6.2	<i>Processing far from the Sun</i>	437
10.6.3	<i>Sublimation of Ices</i>	438
10.6.4	<i>Splitting and Disruption</i>	438
10.6.5	<i>Structure of the Nucleus</i>	440
10.7	Comet Formation	442
10.7.1	<i>Constraints from Chemistry</i>	443
10.7.2	<i>Dynamical Constraints</i>	443
	Further Reading	444
	Problems	444
11	Planetary Rings	448
11.1	Tidal Forces and Roche's Limit	448
11.2	Flattening and Spreading of Rings	451
11.3	Observations	453
11.3.1	<i>Jupiter's Rings</i>	453
11.3.2	<i>Saturn's Rings</i>	457
11.3.3	<i>Uranus's Rings</i>	465
11.3.4	<i>Neptune's Rings</i>	467
11.4	Ring–Moon Interactions	467
11.4.1	<i>Resonances</i>	468

Contents

xi

11.4.2	<i>Spiral Waves</i>	471
11.4.3	<i>Shepherding</i>	476
11.4.4	<i>Longitudinal Confinement</i>	479
11.5	Physics of Dust Rings	479
11.5.1	<i>Radiation Forces</i>	479
11.5.2	<i>Charged Grains</i>	480
11.5.3	<i>Spokes in Saturn's Rings</i>	481
11.6	Meteoroid Bombardment of Rings	481
11.6.1	<i>Accretion of Interplanetary Debris</i>	482
11.6.2	<i>Ballistic Transport</i>	483
11.6.3	<i>Mass Supplied by Satellite Ejecta</i>	483
11.7	Origins of Planetary Rings	484
11.8	Summary	485
	Further Reading	485
	Problems	486
12	Extrasolar Planets	489
12.1	Physics and Sizes of Planets, Brown Dwarfs, and Low-Mass Stars	489
12.2	Detecting Extrasolar Planets	492
12.2.1	<i>Timing Pulsars and Pulsating Stars</i>	492
12.2.2	<i>Radial Velocity</i>	493
12.2.3	<i>Astrometry</i>	493
12.2.4	<i>Transit Photometry</i>	494
12.2.5	<i>Transit Timing Variations</i>	495
12.2.6	<i>Microlensing</i>	495
12.2.7	<i>Imaging</i>	496
12.2.8	<i>Other Techniques</i>	497
12.2.9	<i>Exoplanet Characterization</i>	497
12.3	Observations of Extrasolar Planets	498
12.3.1	<i>Pulsar Planets</i>	498
12.3.2	<i>Radial Velocity Detections</i>	499
12.3.3	<i>Transiting Planets</i>	499
12.3.4	<i>Planets Orbiting Pulsating Stars</i>	503
12.3.5	<i>Microlensing Detections</i>	503
12.3.6	<i>Multiple Planet Systems</i>	503
12.4	Exoplanet Statistics	504
12.5	Planets and Life	506
12.6	SETI	507
12.7	Conclusions	509
	Further Reading	509
	Problems	509
13	Planet Formation	512
13.1	Solar System Constraints	512
13.2	Nucleosynthesis: A Concise Summary	514
13.2.1	<i>Primordial Nucleosynthesis</i>	514
13.2.2	<i>Stellar Nucleosynthesis</i>	514
13.3	Star Formation: A Brief Overview	517
13.3.1	<i>Molecular Cloud Cores</i>	517
13.3.2	<i>Collapse of Molecular Cloud Cores</i>	518
13.3.3	<i>Observations of Star Formation</i>	519
13.3.4	<i>Observations of Circumstellar Disks</i>	519
13.4	Evolution of the Protoplanetary Disk	520
13.4.1	<i>Infall Stage</i>	521

xii	Contents
13.4.2 <i>Disk Dynamical Evolution</i>	522
13.4.3 <i>Chemistry in the Disk</i>	524
13.4.4 <i>Clearing Stage</i>	527
13.5 Growth of Solid Bodies	527
13.5.1 <i>Timescale Constraints</i>	527
13.5.2 <i>Planetesimal Formation</i>	528
13.5.3 <i>From Planetesimals to Planetary Embryos</i>	531
13.6 Formation of the Terrestrial Planets	534
13.6.1 <i>Dynamics of the Final Stages of Planetary Accumulation</i>	534
13.6.2 <i>Accretional Heating and Planetary Differentiation</i>	535
13.6.3 <i>Accumulation (and Loss) of Atmospheric Volatiles</i>	536
13.7 Formation of the Giant Planets	537
13.7.1 <i>Disk Instability Hypothesis</i>	538
13.7.2 <i>Core Nucleated Accretion</i>	539
13.8 Planetary Migration	540
13.8.1 <i>Torques from Protoplanetary Disks</i>	540
13.8.2 <i>Scattering of Planetesimals</i>	542
13.9 Small Bodies Orbiting the Sun	542
13.9.1 <i>Asteroid Belt</i>	542
13.9.2 <i>Comet Reservoirs</i>	543
13.10 Planetary Rotation	543
13.11 Satellites of Planets and Minor Planets	544
13.11.1 <i>Giant Planet Satellites</i>	544
13.11.2 <i>Formation of the Moon</i>	545
13.11.3 <i>Satellites of Small Bodies</i>	545
13.12 Exoplanet Formation Models	546
13.13 Confronting Theory with Observations	547
13.13.1 <i>Solar System's Dynamical State</i>	547
13.13.2 <i>Composition of Planetary Bodies</i>	548
13.13.3 <i>Extrasolar Planets</i>	548
13.13.4 <i>Conclusions</i>	549
Further Reading	549
Problems	549
Appendix A: List of Symbols Used	554
Appendix B: Acronyms Used	559
Appendix C: Units and Constants	562
Appendix D: Periodic Table of Elements	564
Appendix E: Observing Techniques	565
Appendix F: Interplanetary Spacecraft	575
Appendix G: Recent Developments in Planetary Sciences	581
References	605
Index	625
Color Plate section between pp. xvi and I	