

SECURITY, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT

In the Southern Caucasus and
the Black Sea Region

Ghia Nodia and
Christoph H. Stefes (eds)



PETER LANG

Contents

Ghia Nodia and Christoph H. Stefes

Introduction..... 9

Part I: Elections, Revolutions and Policies

David Sichinava

Cleavage Theory and the Electoral Geographies of Georgia 27

Anvar Rahmetov

Structural Causes of “Colour Revolutions”:

Postelectoral Mobilization and Outcomes in the South Caucasus 45

Marcy E. McCullaugh

Typical Tin-Pots: Wealth without Welfare in Azerbaijan 71

Part II: External Actors: Do They Help to Democratize?

Povilas Žielys

Guarding or Retarding? US Democracy-Assistance

Programmes in Post-Rose Revolution Georgia..... 95

Thijs Rommens

Spreading Democratic Governance?

NGOs in the Eastern Partnership: The Case of Georgia 115

Part III: (Re)Constructing Identities in a Changing World

Kevork K. Oskanian

Citizenship or Ethnicity?

National Identity and Insecurity in Southern Caucasia 137

Maroussia Ferry

Georgian Migrants in Turkey:

Reconstruction of Gender and Family Dynamics 159

Part IV: Living with Protracted Conflicts

Peter Kabachnik, Beth Mitchneck and Joanna Regulska

Return or Integration? Politicizing Displacement in Georgia..... 183

Giulia Prelz Oltramonti

War Economies and Protracted Conflicts:

The Cases of Abkhazia and South Ossetia..... 205

Minna Lundgren

Crossing the Border – An Intergenerational Study of Belonging

and Temporary Return among IDPs from Abkhazia..... 229

Hanna Shelest

Foreign Policy Particularities of the *De Facto* States

in the Black Sea Region..... 249

Part V: The Politics and Economics of Energy

Fabio Indeo

Azerbaijan's Role in the Euroasiatic Energy Chessboard:

Geopolitical and Strategic Perspectives 269

Sybilla Wege

The Black Sea Region as a Strategic Energy Corridor:

International Dynamics of Cooperation and Competition..... 289

Oana Poiană

Regional Cooperation and National Preferences

in the Black Sea Region: A Zero-Sum Game Perpetuated

by Energy Insecurity? 307

Slawomir Raszewski

States over Markets? Development of a Turkish Gas Hub
and its Effects on Regional Energy and Security 333

Nikoloz Sumbadze

The New Gas Era:
Shaping Energy Policy in the South Caucasus Region 349

Christoph H. Stefes and Ghia Nodia

Concluding Thoughts 367

Notes on Contributors 375