

Contents

Preface	<i>page</i> ix
Acknowledgements	xi
1 Oogenesis	1
The events of oogenesis	1
Visible organisation and its origins	9
The extent of spatial determination in oocytes	18
Conclusions	30
2 From oocyte to zygote	31
The events	31
Ooplasmic segregation	32
(a) Bipolar differentiation	32
(b) <i>Lymnaea</i>	38
(c) Sea urchins	39
(d) Ascidians	41
(e) Amphibians	45
The extent of spatial determination	49
(a) Work with egg fragments	49
(b) Centrifugation	55
(c) Rotations and other interference with amphibian eggs	57
(d) Differentiation without cleavage	64
Conclusions	65
3 Does cleavage cut up a preformed spatial pattern?: the case of spiralian embryos	68
Spiral cleavage patterns	69
Lineage plans and fate maps	71
Mosaic development after separation of blastomeres	75
The role of the D quadrant: the first two cleavages	78
(a) Polar lobes	78
(b) Unequal first cleavages	83
(c) Equal first cleavages	85

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
	The role of the D quadrant: later stages	85
	(a) Lobe-bearing species	86
	(b) Species with unequal first cleavages	89
	(c) Species with equal first cleavages	90
	The fine-structure and biochemistry of spiralian development	93
	Conclusions	95
4	The limits of mosaicism in non-spiralian cleavage	96
	Ascidians	96
	Amphioxus	107
	Ctenophores	109
	Hydrozoans	112
	Nematodes	113
	Insects	119
	Sea urchins	127
	Starfish	133
	Amphibians	133
	Mammals	138
	Conclusions	142
5	Cellular interactions in the morula and blastula: the case of sea urchin embryos	144
	Normal development and fate maps	144
	Cell isolations and abnormal combinations	147
	Chemical animalisation and vegetalisation	154
	Models of determination	156
	Approaches to a physiology of determination	158
	The biochemistry of the morula and blastula	160
	Conclusions	167
6	Interactions at morula and blastula in other embryos	168
	Insects	168
	Other arthropods and other echinoderms	187
	Amphibians	188
	Ascidians and Amphioxus	197
	Spirally cleaving embryos	199
	Hydrozoans	204
	Mammals	205
	Conclusions	209
7	Interactions between moving cells: the case of amphibian gastrula	211
	Morphogenetic movements	211

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
Fate maps through gastrulation		214
Spemann's organiser		215
The development of explants and implants from the early gastrula		219
Changes in spatial properties during gastrulation		221
Inductive effects of simple culture media		226
Heterogenous inductors		228
The competence of the ectoderm		231
The transmission of inductive stimuli		234
Attempts to identify inducer molecules		237
Biochemical events in the gastrula		240
What is determined at the end of gastrulation?		246
Conclusions		251
8 Spatial determination in the gastrulae of other groups		253
Sea urchins		253
Insects		258
Spiralian embryos		261
Ascidians and Amphioxus		262
Some lower vertebrates		263
Hydrozoans		265
A note on the mammals		266
Conclusions		266
9 Determination in embryos showing partial cleavage		267
Cephalopods		267
Teleosts		273
Reptiles		283
Birds		285
(a) Descriptive embryology		285
(b) Causal analysis		290
(c) Biochemical aspects		295
A note on the mammals		299
Conclusions		301
10 Patterns and mechanisms in early spatial determination		304
Patterns		304
Mechanisms		312
References		320
Index		423