

Contents



<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<b>1 PERSONAL RELATIONS, TRUST AND AMBIVALENCE IN RELATION TO THE INSTITUTIONAL ORDER</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 THE CONSTRUCTION OF TRUST IN THE SOCIAL ORDER AND ITS AMBIVALENCES: VIEWED FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>3 THE STRUCTURING OF TRUST IN SOCIETY: UNCONDITIONALITIES, GENERALISED EXCHANGE AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>4 THE BASIC CHARACTERISTICS AND VARIETY OF PATRON–CLIENT RELATIONS</b>	<b>43</b>
The core characteristics of patron–client relations	43
Patron–client relations in southern Europe	50
Ancient Republican Rome	52
Southern Italy	64
Western Sicily	68
Central Italy	70
Spain	71
Greece	77
Patron–client relations in the Muslim Middle East	81
Turkey	84
Jordan	87
Northern Iraq	88
Egypt	89
Lebanon	91
Morocco	95

*Contents*

Patron–client relations in Latin America	99
Colombia	102
Brazil	104
Peru	107
Bolivia	111
Argentina	113
Mexico	114
Patron–client relations in southeast Asia	117
Indonesia	122
The Philippines	127
Thailand	130
Burma	137
Patron–client relations in China, Japan, India, Rwanda and southwestern Cyrenaica	138
China	139
Japan	145
India	150
Rwanda	153
Southwestern Cyrenaica	154
Patron–client relations in the U.S.A., the U.S.S.R. and modern Japan	155
The U.S.A.	155
The U.S.S.R.	157
Modern Japan	159
Approaching the systematic study of variations in patron–client relations	162
 5 THE CLIENTELISTIC MODE OF GENERALISED EXCHANGE AND PATRON–CLIENT RELATIONS AS ADDENDA TO THE CENTRAL INSTITUTIONAL NEXUS	 166
The clientelistic mode of generalised exchange in comparative perspective	166
Patron–client relations as addenda to ascriptive hierarchical models of generalised exchange	173
Introduction	173
Patron–client relations in Japan	174
Patron–client relations in ascriptive hierarchical systems	178
Patron–client relations as addenda to universalistic modes of generalised exchange	184
Countervailing forces to the development of patron–client relations in universalistic societies: the U.S.S.R., the U.S.A. and Israel	185

Cambridge University Press  
978-0-521-28890-3 - Patrons, Clients and Friends: Interpersonal Relations and the  
Structure of Trust in Society  
S. N. Eisenstadt and L. Roniger  
Table of Contents  
[More information](#)

Contents

The U.S.S.R.	186
The U.S.A.	191
Israel	195
The failure of countervailing forces in clientelistic societies	200
6 THE SOCIAL CONDITIONS GENERATING PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONS	203
7 VARIATIONS IN PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONS	220
Organisational aspects of clientelism: institutional placement and structure of networks	228
Modes of patron-client role taking	245
Styles of installation: the forms of construction of patron-client relations	248
Variations in clientelistic exchanges	250
Institutional markets, resources and the time perspective of reciprocity in patron-client relations	252
The relative importance of instrumental considerations, solidarity and power differentials in exchange	256
Discretion, subversive attitudes, and socio-moral restraints	259
Continuities, discontinuities and instability of patron-client relations	263
RITUALISED INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS; PRIVACY AND FRIENDSHIP	269
Ritualised interpersonal relations in 'tribal' societies	272
Interpersonal relations in traditional or historical societies	276
Interpersonal relations and privacy in modern societies	282
9 CONCLUDING REMARKS: THE DIALECTICS OF TRUST AND THE SOCIAL ORDER	294
Notes	302
Index	341