

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	page xiii
1 <i>Primary active transport</i>	1
Introduction	1
The plasma membrane H ⁺ -ATPase of <i>Neurospora crassa</i>	4
Fungi in general	13
Plasma membrane redox systems	19
2 <i>The relationship between membrane transport and growth</i>	25
Introduction	25
The affinity constant	26
Transport flux	31
Hyphal extension	33
Enzyme secretion	39
Spatial aspects of nutrient acquisition in a colony	41
3 <i>Walls and membranes</i>	44
Introduction	44
The wall	44
Introduction	44
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> and other yeasts	45
Other fungi	55
Hydrophobicity of walls	56
The plasma membrane	58
Introduction	58
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> and other yeasts	59
4 <i>The vacuolar compartment (vacuole)</i>	66
Introduction	66
Solute concentrations inside the vacuolar compartment	67
Isolated vacuoles	74
The tonoplast ATPase	75

viii	Contents
	The tonoplast pyrophosphatase 79
	Transport systems at the tonoplast 81
5	Carbon 87
	A. Monosaccharide utilisation 87
	General features of glucose utilisation in fungi other than yeasts 87
	Monosaccharide utilisation by yeasts 95
	Glucose utilisation by <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> 96
	Monosaccharide utilisation by other yeasts 101
	Anaerobic fungi 108
	Ethanol tolerance 109
	Monosaccharide transport 117
	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> 117
	<i>Kluyveromyces marxianus</i> (<i>Saccharomyces fragilis</i>) 131
	<i>Rhodotorula glutinis</i> 133
	<i>Neurospora crassa</i> 137
	Concluding remarks 139
	B. Disaccharide utilisation 140
	General 140
	Disaccharide transport 145
	C. Carbon polymer utilisation 148
	Introduction 148
	Breakdown of cellulose by <i>Trichoderma</i> species 149
	Other cellulolytic systems 158
	Rumen fungi 158
	Cellulose degradation by brown-rot fungi 158
	Wood degradation by white-rot fungi 160
	Introduction 160
	Studies with <i>Phanaerochaete chrysosporium</i> 165
	Selective delignification and resistance to delignification 183
	D. One-carbon compounds 185
	E. Hydrocarbons 190
6	Nitrogen 195
	Utilisation of nitrogen compounds 195
	Absorption of inorganic nitrogen 198
	Assimilation of nitrate 200
	Uptake of organic nitrogen compounds (except peptides) into
	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> 205
	Uptake of amino acids 213
	<i>Achlya</i> 213

<i>Contents</i>	ix
<i>Aspergillus nidulans</i>	215
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	217
<i>Penicillium</i>	221
Peptide utilisation	223
<i>Candida albicans</i>	223
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	225
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	228
Regulation of nitrogen utilisation	229
Introduction	229
<i>Aspergillus nidulans</i> , <i>Neurospora crassa</i> and <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	230
Other fungi	239
Ectomycorrhiza of forest trees	242
Protein utilisation	248
Nitrogen storage	250
7 <i>Phosphorus</i>	251
Introduction	251
Phosphorus solubilisation	251
Inorganic phosphate	251
Organic phosphates	253
Orthophosphate transport	255
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	256
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	261
Other fungi	267
Phosphorus compartmentation in the protoplasm	269
Mycorrhiza	282
Orthophosphate uptake	282
Sources of phosphorus other than orthophosphate	285
8 <i>Sulphur</i>	288
Introduction	288
Sulphate transport	289
<i>Neurospora crassa</i> , <i>Aspergillus</i> and <i>Penicillium</i> spp.	289
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	292
Assimilation of sulphur	294
Storage of sulphur	296
Inorganic sulphur oxidation	298
Tolerance to sulphur dioxide	300
9 <i>Growth factors</i>	303
General	303

x	Contents
	Membrane transport 308
	Thiamine 308
	Biotin 311
	Vitamin B ₆ 312
	Riboflavin 313
	Inositol and choline 314
10	<i>Potassium and other alkali metal cations</i> 317
	Introduction 317
	Monovalent cation transport 320
	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> 320
	<i>Neurospora crassa</i> 332
11	<i>Multivalent metals (required or toxic)</i> 336
	Introduction 336
	Transport of multivalent metals (other than iron) across
	the plasma membrane 336
	Specific systems 336
	The question of the presence of less specific systems with
	special reference to <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> 340
	Other fungi 345
	Calcium 347
	Compounds binding multivalent cations 359
	Metallothioneins 360
	Membrane processes in relation to tolerance to metals 365
	Iron 367
	Mycorrhiza 372
12	<i>Organic acids</i> 377
	Introduction 377
	Transport 377
	Metabolism of organic acids 382
	Synthesis of organic acids 384
	The role of organic acids in charge balance and control of
	cytoplasmic pH in fungi 392
	Carbon dioxide fixation and oligotrophy 395
13	<i>Water relations and salinity</i> 398
	Introduction 398
	Growth 398
	The general picture 398
	Turgor 400
	Some theoretical considerations 403
	Conditions far from equilibrium 411

<i>Contents</i>	xi
Generation of the osmotic (solute) potential	415
Tolerance to low water potential	421
Internal osmotic potential as a function of the external water potential	424
Some theoretical considerations	424
Experimental observations	426
Cell wall and cell volume changes – a comment	433
The special case of sodium chloride	435
The need to exclude sodium	435
Exclusion of sodium	438
Adaptation for growth in the presence of high concentrations of sodium chloride	440
Genetic studies	442
Compatible solutes	443
14 <i>Nutrient movement within the colony</i>	447
Introduction	447
Mechanism of translocation	449
Mould mycelium	450
Vesicular–arbuscular mycorrhiza	454
<i>Serpula lacrymans</i>	456
Basidiomycetes forming linear aggregates	460
Basidiomycete sporophores	466
Concluding remarks	467
<i>Literature cited</i>	468
<i>Index</i>	595