

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Acronyms</i>	xi
Introduction	1
Overview	1
Scope	2
Units	2
Tools	3
1 The Standard Model and electroweak symmetry breaking	5
1.1 The energy frontier	5
1.2 The particles of the Standard Model	6
1.3 Gauge boson coupling to fermions	9
1.4 Gauge boson self-couplings	11
1.5 COMPHEP evaluation of boson self-couplings	12
1.6 The Higgs mechanism for bosons and fermions	16
1.7 Higgs interactions and decays	20
1.8 Questions unanswered by the SM	23
Questions	24
Exercises	24
References	25
Further reading	26
2 Detector basics	27
2.1 SM particles – mapping into detector subsystems	27
2.2 Tracking and “ <i>b</i> tags”	32
2.3 EM calorimetry – <i>e</i> and γ	36
2.4 Hadron calorimetry – jets of <i>q</i> and <i>g</i> and neutrino (missing <i>E_T</i>)	40
2.5 Muon systems	55
2.6 Typical inelastic events	60
2.7 Complex event topologies in D0 and CDF	63
Exercises	65
References	66
Further reading	67

viii	<i>Contents</i>
3	Collider physics 68
3.1	Phase space and rapidity – the “plateau” 69
3.2	Source functions – protons to partons 72
3.3	Two body formation kinematics 79
3.4	Point like scattering of partons 81
3.5	Two-to-one Drell–Yan processes 83
3.6	Two-to-two decay kinematics – “back to back” 91
3.7	Jet fragmentation 100
	Exercises 105
	References 106
	Further reading 107
4	Tevatron physics 108
4.1	QCD – jets and dijets 108
4.2	α_s determination 112
4.3	Prompt photons 116
4.4	b production at FNAL 118
4.5	t production at Fermilab 122
4.6	DY and lepton composites 126
4.7	EW production 129
4.8	Higgs mass from precision EW measurements 140
	Exercises 145
	References 146
	Further reading 146
5	Higgs search strategy 147
5.1	Cross sections at the LHC 147
5.2	Higgs direct and “loop” couplings 149
5.3	Higgs production rates 151
5.4	Higgs branching ratios and search strategy 163
5.5	Luminosity and discovery limits 183
5.6	Lower limit on Higgs mass 185
	Exercises 187
	References 188
	Further reading 188
6	SUSY and open questions in HEP 189
6.1	Generations 190
6.2	Parameters for mixing 192
6.3	Mass scales 194
6.4	Grand unification 195
6.5	SUSY – p stability and coupling constants 203
6.6	SUSY – cross sections at the LHC 206
6.7	SUSY signatures and spectroscopy 208
6.8	Cosmological constants (and SUSY?) 215

	<i>Contents</i>	ix
6.9	SUSY and gravity	217
	Summary for hadron collider physics	219
	Exercises	219
	References	220
	Further reading	220
Appendix A	The Standard Model	221
Appendix B	A worked example in COMPHEP	230
Appendix C	Kinematics	240
Appendix D	Running couplings	244
	<i>Index</i>	249