

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>Old Regime Weights and Measures for Wheat</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
Introduction Two Crises: 1709 and 1853	1
A Longer Time Frame: 1700–1860	6
Controller General Desmarests and the Shortages of 1709	8
Bakers and the Supplies of 1853	11
Sources and Questions: The Interdisciplinary	
Conversation	13
The Setting	18
PART ONE: THE MARKET OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT, 1720–1789	25
1 The Structure of Mill and Market	27
The Marketday in Upper Normandy	28
The Authorities of the Grain Trade	34
Controlling Bread Prices in the Old Regime	35
Administrative Leeway: Applying the Regulations	
of the Old Regime	40
Attempted Reforms: The Failure of Physiocracy	
and Free Trade	43
2 Simulated Sales: Shaping Supply and Demand	50
in the Old Regime Marketplace	50
Free Trade Before the Physiocrats	50
Organizing Emergency Supplies	53
Distributing Grain: Simulated Sales	56
The Shortage of 1757	58
Simulated Sales in the Age of Physiocracy	65

CONTENTS

3	Scripting “Free” Trade	72
	Turgot’s Hard Line	73
	The Neutral Administrator	77
	The “Master of the Price”	78
	Empty Markets	81
	Stretching Neutrality: Local Officials in the Flour War	85
	Overstepping Boundaries: Planter’s Warehouses in 1775	89
	The Accepted Script	92
4	Narrowing the Focus: Bakers and Bread, 1760–1789	93
	Bread Prices in Rouen, 1775–1785	95
	<i>Tarif</i> Revisions Across the Kingdom	99
	Bread Prices and the Flour War in Paris	104
	Free Trade on the Eve of the Revolution	107
	PART TWO: MAXIMUM: FEEDING FRANCE IN REVOLUTION AND WAR	115
5	1789: Municipal Revolutions and the Origins of Radicalism	116
	The Growing Crisis, 1788	117
	The Summer of ’89: Elections and Desperation	119
	The First Subsistence Committees: Lawyers, Merchants, and Other Notables	123
	The End of Moderation: The Law of 29 August 1789	125
	Municipal Rivalries and Radicalism	128
6	Unity and Interests	134
	The Impasse of 1792: Roland and the Paris Commune	135
	Provisioning Efforts Since 1789	137
	Cries for Controls	140
	Mayoral Missteps: Rouen, August 1792	143
	Hunger and Rebellion: The Disintegration of Local Authority	146
	The First Maximum: 4 May 1793	150
	The Controls of Year II in the Seine-Inférieure	155
7	Re-creating the Market: Thermidor and the Directory	163
	The Economic History of the Directory: Constraints and Confusion	164
	Political Purges After Thermidor: The Men of Property Return	168
	Repealing the Maximum	169
	Requisitions in Year III	174
	Words, Not Deeds: Duport’s Mission to the Seine-Inférieure	177
	Riots Resume: The Turbulent Spring of Year III	179

CONTENTS

Local Officials and the Law of 7 Vendémiaire Year IV	183
Casenave and the Collapse of the Markets	185
The War of the Cantons	188
Rural Attacks in Year IV	193
 PART THREE: THE STATE LEARNS, 1800–1860	 197
8 The Last Maximum: 1812	198
The Napoleonic Legend	200
The Empire’s Administrators	202
Prospects and Limitations	203
Vanlerberghe’s Entrance: The Shortages of Year X	204
The Paris Reserve and the Crisis of 1812	212
Reserve Sales Begin	215
“Third-Party Sales”	219
The May Decrees	226
The Prefects’ Consensus	230
The Reserve at the Close of the Empire	234
9 The Routines of the Restoration	236
Experience and Expertise	236
The Fate of the Reserve	238
Early Attempts to Rely on Free Trade	241
Organizing the Dual System	244
The Creation of the <i>Caisse syndicale des boulangers</i>	246
Reserve Sales Resume	248
Expanding Operations: June 1817	251
The Veuve Le Couteulx and Sales in Northern France	253
10 Relinquishing Control: Bakers and the End of the Paris Reserve	257
Reorienting the Reserve	257
Recalculating Bread Prices	261
The Shortages of 1828–29	264
Restructuring the Baking Trades	271
Stabilizing Bakeries	274
Increasing Bakers’ Supplies	275
The <i>Tarif</i> Reforms of 1819	278
Loosening Controls During the July Monarchy	282
Strengthening Regulations after 1848	285
Energetic Intervention: The <i>Caisse de service de la boulangerie</i> and the Crisis of 1853–55	286
11 The Market Mastered	291
Repressing Riots	292

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-62129-8 - Mastering the Market: The State and the Grain Trade in Northern
France, 1700-1860
Judith A. Miller
Table of Contents
[More information](#)

CONTENTS

The 1863 <i>Liberté</i> of the Baking Trade	295
The Broader Context: State and Economy	297
<i>Archival sources</i>	301
<i>Selected bibliography</i>	305
<i>Index</i>	325