

Contents

| | |
|--|----------------|
| <i>List of contributors</i> | <i>page</i> ix |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | xi |
| Introduction LAURA WRIGHT | 1 |
| Part one | |
| Theory and methodology: approaches to studying the standardisation of English | |
| 1 Historical description and the ideology of the standard language JIM MILROY | 11 |
| 2 Mythical strands in the ideology of prescriptivism RICHARD J. WATTS | 29 |
| 3 Rats, bats, sparrows and dogs: biology, linguistics and the nature of Standard English JONATHAN HOPE | 49 |
| 4 Salience, stigma and standard RAYMOND HICKEY | 57 |
| 5 The ideology of the standard and the development of Extraterritorial Englishes GABRIELLA MAZZON | 73 |
| 6 Metropolitan values: migration, mobility and cultural norms, London 1100–1700 DEREK KEENE | 93 |
| Part two | |
| Processes of the standardisation of English | |
| 7 Standardisation and the language of early statutes MATTI RISSANEN | 117 |
| | vii |

viii Contents

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 8 | Scientific language and spelling standardisation 1375–1550 IRMA TAAVITSAINEN | 131 |
| 9 | Change from above or below? Mapping the <i>loci</i> of linguistic change in the history of Scottish English ANNELI MEURMAN-SOLIN | 155 |
| 10 | Adjective comparison and standardisation processes in American and British English from 1620 to the present MERJA KYTÖ AND SUZANNE ROMAINE | 171 |
| 11 | <i>The Spectator</i> , the politics of social networks, and language standardisation in eighteenth-century England SUSAN FITZMAURICE | 195 |
| 12 | A branching <i>path</i> : low vowel lengthening and its friends in the emerging standard ROGER LASS | 219 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 230 |