

## *Contents*

<i>List of maps</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
Introduction	1
1 The beginnings	46
2 The K�ok Turks, the Chinese expansion, and the Arab conquest	51
3 The Samanids	70
4 The Uighur kingdom of Qocho	77
5 The Qarakhanids	83
6 Seljukids and Ghaznavids	93
7 The conquering Mongols	103
8 The Chaghatayids	117
9 Timur and the Timurids	123
10 The last Timurids and the first Uzbeks	144
11 The Shaybanids	149
12 The rise of Russia, the fall of the Golden Horde, and the resilient Chaghatayids	162
13 The Buddhist Mongols	167
14 Bukhara, Khiva, and Khoqand in the seventeenth to nineteenth centuries	177
15 The Russian conquest and rule of Central Asia	195

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
16	From Governorates-General to Union Republics	209
17	Soviet Central Asia	225
18	Central Asia becomes independent	254
19	Sinkiang as part of China	263
20	Independent Central Asian Republics	275
21	The Republic of Mongolia	297
	Summary and conclusion	303
	Appendix 1: Dynastic tables	316
	Appendix 2: Country data	330
	<i>Select bibliography</i>	341
	<i>Index</i>	360