

Contents

Preface.	v
Contributors.	ix
1 A Brief Introduction to the Avian Influenza Virus.	1
Erica Spackman	
2 Avian Influenza Virus Sample Types, Collection, and Handling	7
Mary Lea Killian	
3 Avian Influenza Virus RNA Extraction from Tissue and Swab Material	13
Erica Spackman and David L. Suarez	
4 Type A Influenza Virus Detection and Quantitation by Real-Time RT-PCR	19
Erica Spackman and David L. Suarez	
5 Detection and Identification of the H5 Hemagglutinin Subtype by Real-Time RT-PCR.	27
Erica Spackman and David L. Suarez	
6 Avian Influenza Virus Isolation and Propagation in Chicken Eggs	35
Peter R. Woolcock	
7 Hemagglutination Assay for the Avian Influenza Virus	47
Mary Lea Killian	
8 Hemagglutination-Inhibition Test for Avian Influenza Virus Subtype Identification and the Detection and Quantitation of Serum Antibodies to the Avian Influenza Virus	53
Janice C. Pedersen	

9	Neuraminidase-Inhibition Assay for the Identification of Influenza A Virus Neuraminidase Subtype or Neuraminidase Antibody Specificity	67
	Janice C. Pedersen	
10	Immunohistochemical Staining for the Detection of the Avian Influenza Virus in Tissues	77
	Mary J. Pantin-Jackwood	
11	Wild Bird Surveillance for the Avian Influenza Virus	85
	Justin D. Brown and David E. Stallknecht	
12	Reverse Genetics of the Avian Influenza Virus	99
	Chang-Won Lee and David L. Suarez	
13	Evaluating the Cell-Mediated Immune Response of Avian Species to Avian Influenza Viruses	113
	Darrell R. Kapczynski	
14	Measurement of Avian Cytokines with Real-Time RT-PCR Following Infection with the Avian Influenza Virus	127
	Darrell R. Kapczynski and Michael H. Kogut	
	Index	135