

# CONTENTS

---

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| Preface .....      | vii |
| Contributors ..... | ix  |

## PART I: RESPONDING TO AN INCIDENT

|   |                                                                                                                                |    |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1 | Mass Casualty Events: <i>Lessons Learned</i> .....                                                                             | 3  |
|   | <i>Bonnie L. Smoak and James A. Geiling</i>                                                                                    |    |
| 2 | Hospital Preparation and Response to an Incident .....                                                                         | 21 |
|   | <i>James A. Geiling</i>                                                                                                        |    |
| 3 | Physician Recognition of Bioterrorism-Related Diseases .....                                                                   | 39 |
|   | <i>Kevin Yeskey and Stephen A. Morse</i>                                                                                       |    |
| 4 | Introduction to Biological, Chemical, Nuclear, and Radiological<br>Weapons: <i>With a Review of Their Historical Use</i> ..... | 47 |
|   | <i>Clinton K. Murray</i>                                                                                                       |    |

## PART II: BIOLOGICAL AGENTS

|    |                                             |     |
|----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5  | Anthrax .....                               | 65  |
|    | <i>Steven J. Durning and Michael J. Roy</i> |     |
| 6  | Plague .....                                | 87  |
|    | <i>Jennifer C. Thompson</i>                 |     |
| 7  | Tularemia .....                             | 103 |
|    | <i>Christian F. Ockenhouse</i>              |     |
| 8  | Brucellosis .....                           | 111 |
|    | <i>David L. Hoover</i>                      |     |
| 9  | Q Fever .....                               | 123 |
|    | <i>R. Scott Miller</i>                      |     |
| 10 | Melioidosis and Glanders .....              | 143 |
|    | <i>Aileen M. Marty</i>                      |     |
| 11 | Botulinum Toxins .....                      | 161 |
|    | <i>Naomi E. Aronson</i>                     |     |
| 12 | Ricin Toxin .....                           | 175 |
|    | <i>Glenn Wortmann</i>                       |     |
| 13 | Staphylococcal Enterotoxin B .....          | 181 |
|    | <i>David L. Blazes</i>                      |     |

|    |                                                                   |     |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 14 | Mycotoxins .....                                                  | 189 |
|    | <i>Duane R. Hospenthal</i>                                        |     |
| 15 | Smallpox .....                                                    | 197 |
|    | <i>James V. Lawler and Timothy H. Burgess</i>                     |     |
| 16 | Viral Hemorrhagic Fevers .....                                    | 221 |
|    | <i>Thomas W. Geisbert, Aileen M. Marty, and Peter B. Jahrling</i> |     |
| 17 | Viral Encephalitides .....                                        | 243 |
|    | <i>Niranjan Kanesa-thasan</i>                                     |     |

### PART III: CHEMICAL AGENTS

|    |                                                                     |     |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 18 | Pulmonary Toxic Agents .....                                        | 253 |
|    | <i>Rafael E. Padilla</i>                                            |     |
| 19 | Cyanide .....                                                       | 263 |
|    | <i>Steven I. Baskin, Jonathan S. Kurche, and Beverly I. Maliner</i> |     |
| 20 | Vesicants .....                                                     | 279 |
|    | <i>Edward Lucci</i>                                                 |     |
| 21 | Nerve Agents .....                                                  | 297 |
|    | <i>Jonathan Newmark</i>                                             |     |
| 22 | Incapacitating Agents .....                                         | 311 |
|    | <i>Sage W. Wiener and Lewis S. Nelson</i>                           |     |
| 23 | Riot Control Agents .....                                           | 325 |
|    | <i>Richard J. Thomas and Philip A. Smith</i>                        |     |

### PART IV: ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

|    |                                                   |     |
|----|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 24 | Radiation Effects .....                           | 339 |
|    | <i>Vijay K. Singh and Thomas M. Seed</i>          |     |
| 25 | Explosives .....                                  | 363 |
|    | <i>John M. Wightman and Barry A. Wayne</i>        |     |
| 26 | Psychological Impact of Terrorist Incidents ..... | 379 |
|    | <i>Timothy J. Lacy and David M. Benedek</i>       |     |
| 27 | Conclusions .....                                 | 391 |
|    | <i>Michael J. Roy</i>                             |     |

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Index ..... | 397 |
|-------------|-----|