

Analysis and Design of Advice

Bearbeitet von
Ivan Jureta

1. Auflage 2011. Buch. xiii, 301 S. Hardcover

ISBN 978 3 642 18058 3

Format (B x L): 15,5 x 23,5 cm

Gewicht: 637 g

Wirtschaft > Betriebswirtschaft: Theorie & Allgemeines > Unternehmensforschung.
Operational Research (OR)

Zu Leseprobe

schnell und portofrei erhältlich bei

The logo for beck-shop.de features the text "beck-shop.de" in a bold, red, sans-serif font. Above the "i" in "shop" are three red dots of increasing size. Below the main text, the words "DIE FACHBUCHHANDLUNG" are written in a smaller, red, all-caps, sans-serif font.

beck-shop.de
DIE FACHBUCHHANDLUNG

Die Online-Fachbuchhandlung beck-shop.de ist spezialisiert auf Fachbücher, insbesondere Recht, Steuern und Wirtschaft. Im Sortiment finden Sie alle Medien (Bücher, Zeitschriften, CDs, eBooks, etc.) aller Verlage. Ergänzt wird das Programm durch Services wie Neuerscheinungsdienst oder Zusammenstellungen von Büchern zu Sonderpreisen. Der Shop führt mehr als 8 Millionen Produkte.

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Coordination and Advice	7
2.1	When There Is None	9
2.2	From Division of Labor to Dependence on Advice	11
2.3	Autonomy and Coordination	15
2.4	Coordination Through Advice	18
2.5	Advice in Political Coordination	19
2.5.1	Dictatorship and Consent	20
2.5.2	Under Democracy	21
2.5.3	Advice and Meta-Advice in Politics	25
2.6	Advice in Economic Coordination	34
2.6.1	Central Planning	35
2.6.2	Market	40
2.7	Homo Follis	43
3	Conceptual Analysis of Advice	47
3.1	Rigorous Definition	51
3.1.1	Ostensive and Intensional Definitions	51
3.1.2	Primitive Terms	54
3.1.3	Criteria from Standard Theory	58
3.2	Signs to Objects and Back, via Concepts	61
3.2.1	Signs	62
3.2.2	Objects and Concepts	63
3.2.3	Relating Signs, Objects, and Concepts	65
3.2.4	Sings, Objects, and Concepts, in Advice	78
3.3	Ontology and Primitive Terms	82
3.3.1	Ontology in Philosophy	83
3.3.2	On the Engineering of Ontologies	89
3.4	Advice, Defined	97
3.4.1	Initial Ontological Commitments	97
3.4.2	Advice in Communication, Communication as Action	99

3.4.3	Essential Properties of and Identity Criteria for Advice	104
3.4.4	What Advice Is Not, but May Refer To.....	107
3.5	Relativist's Conceptual Analysis	110
4	Interpretation of Advice.....	115
4.1	Open Reference	118
4.2	Vague Advice.....	123
4.3	Referent Lost	132
5	Kinds of Advice	141
5.1	Classification from a Model of Choice.....	143
5.2	Perfect and Bounded Rational Choice	146
5.2.1	Ontology of Decision Analysis	150
5.2.2	Ontology of Choice in Organized Anarchies	152
5.2.3	Ontology of Intervowen Organisational Choice.....	154
5.3	Intolerance for Substitutes	157
5.3.1	Probability Intolerance	160
5.3.2	Utility Intolerance	168
5.4	Decision Information	172
5.4.1	Revealed Intentional States.....	173
5.4.2	Decision Information Ontology	183
5.4.3	Synthesis of the Decision Information Ontology.....	194
5.5	Taxonomy of Advice.....	196
5.5.1	Whose Explanations?.....	196
5.5.2	Specialization of the Concept of Advice	198
5.6	Reinterpreting Advice	202
6	Advisor's Problem and Its Solutions.....	207
6.1	Advice from Simple Explanations and Predictions.....	210
6.2	Models of Advice: An Overview	213
6.2.1	Introductory Example	213
6.2.2	Overview of the Framework for the Modeling of Advice	219
6.3	Modeling Language.....	224
6.3.1	AML2	225
6.3.2	AML1	236
6.3.3	AML.....	245
6.3.4	A-nets	254
6.3.5	Why the Interest in Structure?	257
6.4	Formulation of the Advisor's Problem	259
6.5	Solving the Advisor's Problem	265
6.6	Criteria for a Robust Solution	273

6.7	Criteria for a Clear Solution	280
6.8	Criteria from Empirical Evidence	281
7	Perspectives	285
	References	287
	Index	297