Chapter One

1. Life Among Wulfilian Goths
   1.1 The Land: Out of Gothiscandza
   1.2 Wulfila ‘Wolflet’ and his Ambience
   1.3 Reading and Writing
      1.3.1 Go. bōka ‘graph, letter’
      1.3.1.1 The Wulfilian Alphabet
      1.3.2 Go. gakunnan ‘to read’
      1.3.2.1 The Wulfilian Bible Codices
      1.3.2.2 The Skeireins and more Gothic Texts
   1.4 Gothic Linguistic Typology and Genealogy
      1.4.1 How Gothic Looks
      1.4.2 Gothic and Its Siblings
      1.4.3 Crimean Gothic

Chapter Two

2. Consonantism of Proto-Indo-European and Proto-Germanic
   2.1 Stops, Fricatives, Laryngeals, Resonants
      2.1.1 PIE
      2.1.1.1 Stops
      2.1.1.2 Fricatives, Laryngeals
      2.1.1.3 Resonants
      2.1.2 PGmc., EGmc., NWGmc.
      2.1.2.1 PGmc. Sound Shift/Verner’s Law
Chapter Three

3. Vocalism of Proto-Indo-European and Proto-Germanic
   3.1 Vowels and Diphthongs
      3.1.1 PIE
      3.1.2 PGmc., EGmc., NWGmc.
      3.1.2.1 Non-Weakly Stressed Short Vowels
      3.1.2.1.1 East Germanic Prehistoric Assimilations
      3.1.2.1.2 NWGmc. Prehistoric Assimilations
      3.1.2.1.3 IE Resonant Desyllabication
      3.1.2.1.4 Timing, Short Vowel Inventory
      3.1.2.2 Non-Weakly Stressed Long Vowels
      3.1.2.2.1 PGmc. Trigger Eng-assimilation
      3.1.2.2.2 EGmc. *硾, NWGmc. *硾
      3.1.2.2.3 Long Vowel Inventory
      3.1.2.3 Non-weakly Stressed Diphthongs
      3.1.2.3.1 Short Diphthong Inventory

Chapter Four

4. The Gothic Phonological Word
   4.1 Phonological Architecture
   4.2 Word Stress
      4.2.1 Primary Stress
      4.2.2 Secondary Stress
      4.2.3 Weak Stress
   4.3 The Gothic Syllable
   4.4 Root Tier Phonetic Features
      4.4.1 Consonants
      4.4.2 Vowels

Chapter Five

5. Phonological Constraints I: Consonants
   5.0 Linguistic Attitudes
   5.1 Constraints Informing Consonants
      5.1.1 Fricated : Non-fricated Alternation
      5.1.1.1 Dorsal Non-Frication
      5.1.1.2 Labial/Coronal Non-Frication
      5.1.2 Fricative Final Devoicing
Table of Contents

5.1.3 Thurneysen’s Law
5.2 Genetic Considerations
5.2.1 Geminate Consonants
5.2.1.1 Holtzmann’s Law
5.3 Gothic Consonant Inventory

Chapter Six

6. Phonological Constraints II: Vowels
6.0 Egregious Questions
6.1 Constraints Informing Vowels
6.1.1 Lowering
6.1.1.1 \( /e, œ/ \sim /ɛ, ɔ/ \)
6.1.1.2 \( /ē, Ğ, ū/ \sim /a, aʊ, iʊ/ \)
6.1.1.3 \( /ɛ, ɔ/ \)
6.1.2 Schwa and Weakly Stressed Vowel Deletion
6.1.3 Consonantized \( i \)
6.2 Genetic Considerations
6.2.1 Siever’s Law
6.3 Gothic Vowel Inventory

Chapter Seven

7. The Gothic Morphological Word I: Nominal Inflection
7.0 Lexical Specifications
7.1 Strong Noun
7.1.1 Neuter Strong Noun
7.1.2 Masculine-Plus Strong Noun
7.1.3 Feminine Strong Noun
7.1.4 Neuter, Masculine, Feminine Strong Noun
7.2 Weak Noun
7.2.1 Neuter Weak Noun
7.2.2 Masculine Weak Noun
7.2.3 Feminine weak Noun
7.3 Minor Noun Types
7.4 Adjective, Numeral, Pronoun
7.4.1 Weak Adjective and Some Pronouns
7.4.1.1 Ordinal Numbers
7.4.2 Strong Adjective and Some Pronouns
7.4.2.1 Cardinal Numbers
7.5 Most Pronouns
7.5.1 Demonstrative, Relative, Emphatic, Interrogative, Indefinite Pronouns
7.5.2 Personal Pronoun

Chapter Eight

8. The Gothic Morphological Word II: Verb Inflection
8.0 Lexical Specifications
8.1 Strong Verb Sets I–VI, Ablaut
8.1.1 Set VII, Reduplication
8.2 Weak Verb Sets 1–4
8.2.1 Set 1 t-preterites
8.3 The Morphological Architecture of the Gothic Verb
8.3.1 Present Active Indicative
8.3.2 Present Active Subjunctive
8.3.3 Preterite Active Indicative
8.3.4 Preterite Active Subjunctive
8.3.5 Present Passive Indicative and Subjunctive
8.3.6 Imperative; Non-finite Verbal Forms
8.4 Preterite Present verbs
8.5 The Verbs ‘be’ and ‘will’
8.6 Syntactic Considerations
8.6.1 Non-Configurationality and Linear Precedence
8.6.2 Argument Structure

Readings

Matthew VI:1–32
Matthew VIII:1–34
Matthew XI:1–15
Mark I:1–45
Mark III:1–35
Mark VI:1–56
Mark X:1–52
Mark XI:1–33
Mark XIV:1–72
Mark XV:1–47
Mark XVI:1–12
Luke II:1–52
Table of Contents

Luke IV:1–44
John XVII:1–26
2 Timothy I:1–18
2 Timothy III:1–15
Skeireins  8 leaves
Fragment, Epistle to Romans XI:33–36
Old Testament Nehemiah Fragment VI:14–19

Glossary  151
Linguistic Technical Terms  189
Bibliography  195
Index  203